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see pages:
16-27, 30,
32-33,
46-47...

FIRST NEWS • FIRST REVIEWS • BEST BUYS • YOUR WEEKLY GUIDE

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GAMES



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COMDEX NEWS



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**WHAT'S NEW
FOR THE MAC?**



New kit on the block
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Frontend

So you thought computing was all about spreadsheets, specifications and shoot-em-ups huh? Well here's the world of the wild, the wonderful, and the plain wacky...

PHONE-Y DISKS CON THE COPS

A confidence trick which took in thousands of people, including the police, has been nipped in the bud.

The sting went ahead following BT's (formerly British Telecom) controversial decision to charge users 44 pence for the use of directory enquiries. A company called Computer Information Systems, operating from the address of Mr Alan Roberts in Cardiff, advertised a £99 floppy disk which, the company claimed in its adverts, contained every phone number in the UK.

It was not just naive members of the general public who were taken in by the phoney floppy, Cheshire constabulary, several local councils, and many businesses also paid out cash for a service which never materialised.

Detective constable Jeff Norman of the South Wales CID explained to Express: "We caught on to the affair in March this year, although accounts had been opened in Robert's name". While no computers were ever actually involved in the scam, DC Norman told us: "From what we can tell, the man obviously knew what he was talking about. People phoned him up to ask about the disk and he gave off

the right answers".

According to a spokesman for BT this week: "There are 17 million names and addresses on the database at the moment". In order to accommodate this much data, the disk would have to be formatted to an utterly implausible 122,400K. In real terms, however, not one disk but 340, each formatted to 360K, would have to be used.

The man called Roberts has obviously got wise to police investigations. Since they began six weeks ago, he has not bothered to return to his address to collect the loot which keeps pouring in.

Dud disks were supposed to contain all the phone numbers in Britain

We asked DC Norman just how much money was involved: "We are looking at thousands rather than hundreds of pounds. We have all ready discovered a number of financial accounts".

BT finally called in the police



* This man is suspected of conning thousands of people out of possibly over £100,000 with one floppy disk. How did he do it? Where did he go? Who's the money man, and do you know him?

because it was concerned that it might be losing money from its CD-ROM based Phone Disk and PC-based Phone Base systems. According to the BT spokesman: "As far as I know, all numbers in BT's directory databases are copyright BT". This means that any company which wished to provide a service such as the one promised in the Cardiff con, would have to abide by the rules of copyright.

"We have no plans to take legal action against firms who set up rival systems as long as they play by the rules", said the BT spokesman.

If you have any information or have been conned by CDs, you should call the South Wales CID on 0222-222111 and ask for the Cardiff squad. ■

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Totally barbaric behaviour

Barbarian II is currently under development by Storm - the software house responsible for the highly acclaimed SWIV. Also in the planning stages is a film of the classic beat-'em-up. As yet no details are available as to the star of the movie. But with Sir Stirling attempting to become a serious comedy actor, Arnie spending less time with his Quai and more with little children, and Dolph Lundgren not doing very much at all, the field is open.

Express readers with suggestions for who should get to play the Barbarian should be addressed to our new columnist, Dr Clare Anthony at Express Mail. ■



* Barbarian III is on its way. And so is the film - who do you think should play Barbarie?

SHOOT FROM THE LIP

Yes, after an absence of nearly two years, Shoot From the Lip has been forced to return. In this regular weekly section you will read some of the most contentious, stupid, funny or downright absurd statements made in the computer world.

"He obviously knew what he was talking about!" Detective constable Jeff Norman talking about the man behind the Cardiff phone con.

"We feel that you've missed a trick here. We were trying to present Atari in a positive light, and your coverage was distinctly downbeat. We are especially disappointed that you printed the SWOT analysis".

Atari UK's marketing manager, Peter Staddon in response to our coverage of his company's latest re-positioning of the ST in the market. ■



Sorry claims that it has killed the CD with the introduction of its new 2.5-inch Mini Disk or MC drives will, for the first time, be able to both play and record digitally. But isn't that what it said about the ST-based digital audio tape (DAT)?

BIG BLUE GOES GREEN

IBM is following Apple Computers in a bid to become environment-friendly.

Apple has already been making eco-conscious noises about removing CFCs from its products, now IBM has gone one step further by instigating a multi-million dollar research initiative.

According to Big Blue, as IBM is affectionately known, "It is a major research programme intended to encourage the use of computer-based technology in the study of environmental problems".

These problems include ground water pollution, ozone depletion and waste disposal. Whether or not IBM is considering building screen filters as standard with all its machines has yet to be stated by the American computer giant. ■

Revolutionary time travels

If you're thinking of taking a holiday abroad this year why not head for Boston where the 'People and Computers: Milestones in a Revolution' is about to open.

The expo starts on 25 June and features computers as diverse and fascinating as the 45-year-old ENIAC, the 20-year-old Intel 4004 processor, and the giant Whirlwind computer - only one-year-old.

Visitors get to travel down nine 'time tunnels' which culminate in life-sized reconstructions of situations in which computers played a major part. These include a 1930s government office replete with hundreds of clerks toiling away at punch card machines, a 1950s Travellers Insurance Company where IBM's System/360 is used, and the 1970s where Digital Equipment's PDP-8 is used in brain surgery and in the lighting control station of Broadway's A Chorus Line.

The site of this feast of computer nostalgia is Boston's Computer Museum, which is claimed to be the only museum in the world dedicated to examining the impact of computers.

Call 0111-617 426 2890 or fax 0900-617 426 2943. ■



* Two of the world's first computer operators: Jack Shillow (left) and Joe Thompson of MIT in 1951. The analogue computing engine they are using has less processing power than a Sinclair Spectrum. ■

Computer Olympiad

Interactive museum

Phoney disks

UK SCHOOLBOYS COMPETE IN COMPUTER OLYMPICS

Three Manchester schoolboys are currently competing in a computer Olympiad. Athens is the site of the international event in which pupils from 20 countries pit their wits against each other in an attempt to solve two algorithms in two days.

Last year's competition took place in the Soviet Union, and the winners walked off with art treasures worth £5,000.

The price in 1991's Computer Olympics is being kept a tight secret until the victorious team is announced.

UK computer hardware makers ICL are sponsoring the team of three 17-year-olds: David Walker, Anthony Iles and Edward Sheldon (also substitute Martin Brookfield who attended the Manchester Grammar



* Computers in schools have gone beyond the BASIC programming and typing skills phase - it's now got as far as Athens!

School. The lads had to make their way through a qualifying competition which they won outright. ICL is putting this down to the fact that it has been donating equipment, such as a DRS-300 PC, to the school for

over two years. Speaking about the team, school career's master Len Rio said: "They are incredibly competent and I am sure that they will do everyone credit in the international competition". ■

Gazza outwits on line



Poor Gazza won't be playing too much footy in the foreseeable future, but he can at least practice from home - by playing over the telephone.

Days before the Spurs star was hauled off to hospital with an awfully nasty injury to the stumps, he'd signed an exclusive contract with telephone game outfit, The Phone Program Company. Now the England Ace can dial into a game against his own self. Gazza's Hot-trick Hotline challenges callers to answer fiendishly tough puzzles on soccer trivia, with cash prizes for brash football buffs.

TPC's David Martin is happy. He thinks Gazza will be clocking up calls day and night. Gazza's Hot-trick Hotline is on 0808 345985. Calls cost 34p (cheap rate) or 44p per minute. ■

BLOCKS!

The man who invented Tetris, possibly the most addictive game in the entire history of the world, is working on another masterpiece. Alexey Pajitnov is busy coding on Matrix. The game will probably become one of the 1992's major exports in 1992.



A 13-year-old called Brian Mylets, aka Doc Savage, has pleaded guilty to third degree computer fraud in the US. He was arrested after allegedly charging 50,000 worth of calls to Toys R Us. The maximum penalty for this crime is five years in prison.

COMPUTER CURES COBBERS

A new system which could save thousands of lives by saving time, is being developed in Australia.

Teleview is able to transmit high resolution images of X-rays and ultrasound scans in compressed format from outlying areas to major hospitals. The compression means that the images can be sent via modem without the danger of 'noise' on the line corrupting the data.

The system is not confined to still images. A frame grabber

can take single photographs from any moving film.

Teleview has been developed by Peter Dohman, a neurosurgeon at the Royal Melbourne Hospital. It is aimed particularly at speeding up diagnosis of illness which occur in the depths of the Australian outback. ■

• Does space a time only skip?
could have saved the Aussies in the outback from certain death.
Now a computer and a medium can. Tiki, tiki, tiki, ah skip?



COVER FEATURE

Are you looking for the perfect palmtop PC?

Hewlett Packard's amazing new 951X could be the one for you - turn to page 55



REVIEWS

Could you benefit from top quality glossy colour print-outs? GP's Spectra*Star 430 delivers the goods at the right price - page 49



Fed up with typing? Now all you have to do is speak! Yes, voice control is here - and it comes on a card with MIDI and a sampler tool - page 52

Want to use all your favourite programs simultaneously?

The latest version of Switch-It brings all the benefits of multi-tasking - page 56

EVERY WEEK

News

All the top stories - pages 4-8

Games Week

Hot tips and news, plus TOKI review - page 50



We're just giving it away!

Your last chance to win the First Steps Amiga education pack - page 66



Letters	13	Mac	36
Amiga	16	Wired World	28
ST	17	Circuit City	30
PC	18	Tech Tips	32
Archimedes	19	Programming	40
C64	22	Event Horizon	41
CPC	23	On-line	42
Spectrum	25	PD Column	46

The 11th annual Comdex Spring attracts record attendance figures

COMDEX 1991: THE

This year's Comdex show took place in Atlanta Georgia between 20 and 23 May. According to the organizers, Interface, it attracted an estimated 900 exhibitors. These included names such as Microsoft, Citrix, WordPerfect, and Samsung, as well as less well known companies like Dataus, Experience Systems, and Egitech Software.

Although the attendance figures have not been finalized yet, Interface is claiming a record number of visitors, beating the previous record of 61,000 set over four days at McCormick Place Chicago in 1989.

The chairman of Interface, and founding father of the Comdex show, Sheldon Adelson was ebullient about the 1990 show: "This industry is making a significant and historic transition. As it has done in previous occasions, the industry is taking the Comdex."

NOTEBOOKS: SPECS ARE UP AS PRICES FALL

As data communication speeds up, the world shrinks, and personal computing follows suit. Comdex saw a glut of portable power with notebook, laptop and handheld computer launches announced.

The world's first notebook computer using Intel's latest 80486 chip was on show. However, the 386 is not dead yet, as a number of previews and launches illustrated. Despite this, a number of manufacturers are already having to drop the prices of their existing 286 and 386 machines in anticipation of the greater processing power offered by the 486.

THE RISING STARS

The Notebook Computer Co: World's First 486 notebook
The seven-month-old Notebook



* The show, the place, the hype attracted some 900 exhibitors from the present to the obscure. New launches abounded, speeches were made, multi-level competing took stage, and multi-media was still a talking point.

platforms, and the critical mass of the audience, to lift itself and the world economy into a fast approaching notebook war which could alter the face of personal computing over the next decade.

What he failed to note was the

Computer Company previewed what it is claiming to be the lightest, cheapest and first 486SX-based laptop. The 486-120 attracted looks of interested observers to the Notebook stand. While they were impressed with the specifications and price of \$4,495, general disappointment was felt at the fact that the machine was not yet up and running!

The 20MHz version comes with a software-based maths co-processor emulator, 20MB hard disk, 1MB of RAM and a VGA screen. There is a more expensive version, the 33MHz DR costing \$6,795. This packs a 30387 maths co-processor, 40MB hard disk, VGA display and 11lb of RAM.

Both machines measure 8.5 by 11 by 1.4 inches, which is about the size of a team of A4 paper. They weigh 4.5 pounds,

and have MS-DOS 4.1, and laplink built into ROM. Ports are provided with an 0.7 inch thick add-on pad called ePad. This has an analogue colour port, 4.1-inch floppy drive, Disney Sound digital audio speaker system and a CDROM compatible SCSI drive.

The official launch date for the computers is late June, with the ePad to follow in July.

Fujitsu and AST: handbooks

In the same time as these machines were previewed, both Fujitsu and AST were showing off their latest 32-bit personal computers in Japan.

Fujitsu came forward with its FMV/SX/1000X machine. At its heart is a 16MHz 386SX processor. Three types of drive are bundled with the computer: a 3.5-inch 1.44MHz floppy drive, a logical 1.25 RAM drive, and an

integrated circuit card slot.

It has a 16-colour LCD, backlit screen. And the whole thing weighs in at 5.7 pounds. Its price stands at \$256,000 (apprx £13,840).

Fujitsu has not stopped there however, it also announced a 16-bit handheld computer. The Acute 3000 is a DOS-compatible machine which is said to be the same size as a conventional scientific calculator.

The computer makes use of cards which offer up to 2Mb of memory. The conventional PS/2 interface has been replaced by an optical version which Fujitsu claims is more reliable. Price has not yet been announced for this machine.

AST is also introducing a notebook its Premium Executive 386SX/120. It runs both DOS 4.1 and Windows 3. The central processor is a 20MHz 386SX chip which supports a 640 x 480 VGA display. It costs approximately £2,325, and AST says that it expects only 4,500 units to be shipped this in 1991.

Altima's attempt

Meanwhile, back at Comdex, Altima was showing off its 8.3 pound, \$2,999 386SX notebook. It comes with the, by now standard 2MB hard disk, expandable to 5MB. However, its VGA display makes use of both LCD and cold cathode fluorescent technology (CCFL) to provide 32 shades of grey. The next step up the line from Altima is a 60MB hard drive version due later this year.

THE FALLEN HEROES

With notebooks rapidly taking over as the next stage in PC evolution, some desk, and even laptop makers felt it was time for price cuts.

Zenith at the nadir

Zenith announced that it was cutting the prices of its laptop and desktop machines across the board. This is the second price cut made by the company in 60 days.

The unhappy star of the price massacre is the Z-386/30E model 1.925 desktop. This falls in price by \$3,000. The Supersport 396SX Model 40 follows this with a \$600 cut. The z-386/25 model L1, the only computer in Zenith's range not to include DOS 4.1 and Windows 3.0 on the hard disk, falls by \$1,000.

Texas Instruments tone down

Ti is also to slash the prices of its computer, specifically the TravelMate series of 286 and 386 notebooks. The TravelMate 3000 with a 20Mb hard disk, which only went on sale in December 1990, drops from \$5,499 to \$3,199. While the 286-based TravelMate 2000 has \$380 shaved from its price to take it from \$3,199 to \$2,869.

Samsung the same song

Samsung was following suit with price cuts on its 16MHz NoteMaster series of notebooks and its LAN workstation and file server systems.

The 20MB hard drive version

Canon fires at the home and office

Canon has released three 20MHz 386SX-based PCs aimed at the becoming home and office marketplace. The machines, announced at Comdex Spring, are based with MS-DOS 4.01, Microsoft Works, Windows and a starter kit for the Prodigy on-line service.

Canon is offering each of the three machines - the C200 M50, M50-40, M50-HD80 and M50-HD120 - in four configurations: standard, which includes the computer, keyboard, software and 25/2 megabyte standard with the addition of a VGA monitor; standard with the addition of a Canon bubblejet printer and paper feeder; and maximum, with both a VGA monitor and bubblejet printer.

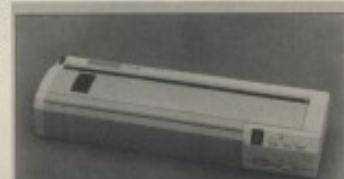
Pricing on the machines starts at \$1,995 for a standard configuration of the C200 M50, M50-40, to \$3,568 for the Maximum configuration of the high-end

C200 M50, M50-40

The C200 M50, M50-40 has a 40MB hard drive with a 28ms access speed, 2MB of RAM (expandable to 8MB) and four 3.5-inch expansion slots. Other features include VGA graphics, twin serial ports and a single parallel port. The C200 M50, M50-40 comes with a 17ms 80MB hard drive and 2MB of RAM. Other specifications are as with the M50-HD40.

The C200 M50, M50-40 is the flagship of the range and comes with 2MB of RAM, a 15ms 120MB hard drive and a 2400 bits per second Hayes-compatible modem. The modem occupies one of the machine's four available expansion slots.

According to a spokesman for Canon, the M50, M50-40 and M50-HD120 will ship in the U.S. from next month onwards. The M50-HD80 ships in August.



Is this the lightest laser ever?

Personal computers are not the only pieces of computing hardware which can be shrunk to lap size while retaining power. The machine with the biggest "Wow" factor at Comdex this year is undoubtedly Citizen's P948 Notebook Super Laser Printer which weighs a mere 2.5 pounds (including battery), for only \$1495.

It's 11.5 x 2.5 x 2 inches, and sits nicely next to your notebook computer. Citizen calls the P948 the "World's Smallest Laser-Quality Printer." It prints on plain paper, including envelopes and labels, and its software compatible with Citizen GSX, Epson and IBM emulations.

and exhibits the latest multi-media, 486 computing, and more . . .

PC's FUTURE UNFOLDS



* Texas Instruments follows a recent trend and slashes the price of its TravellMate series. Was this because of the world recession or is it really the company for a new batch of 486-based machines?

Falls 30 per cent, from \$3,999 to \$2,799. The 40 meg harddrive drops by 28 per cent from \$4,299 to \$3,099, and the 60MB notebook drops 24 per cent from \$4,499 to \$3,799.

It's not all bad news for Samsung, however; it has also revealed plans for its first UNIX-based, 18 inch terminal, based on an AMD 29000 RISC processor, it's called the SG3-198 Windows System. On top of this is the System master 486/3312, a 33MHz machine based on the 486 EISA architecture. Entry level price is \$7,699 rising to \$11,000. ■

Playing a new Ensemble

There is another Graphic User Interface for the PC aside from the much talked about Windows 3, and it's called Geoworks Ensemble. The upgrade to this software was announced at Comdex. The new version 1.2 of Ensemble builds on the original version, and includes a number of new features, including support for more than 300 printers and a 100,000 word spelling checker. The package is scheduled to ship at the end of June. Registered users will be entitled to upgrade free of charge. Pricing remains unchanged at \$199.95.

* Version 1.2 addresses the most immediate upgrade features

that our users have requested," said Brian Dougherty, CEO of the company. "We wanted to provide Ensemble 1.2 free to registered users of v1.0 in recognition of their early commitment to the company and the product."

A new licensing deal allows the Philips to bundle Ensemble with all of its PCs. Initially, plans call for Philips to bundle Ensemble 1.2 with its 386, 386SX and new 286 notebook PCs. Geoworks also revealed that its OEM commitments now exceed 800,000 units.

According to Dougherty, European language editions are ready to ship.

PHOTOGRAPH BY GUY LAWRENCE, STYLING BY CLAUDIO SARTORIUS

Geoworks Ensemble

PHOTOGRAPH BY GUY LAWRENCE, STYLING BY CLAUDIO SARTORIUS

* There's more to life on the PC than Windows as Geoworks shows off its latest version of the Ensemble graphics user interface due here soon.



Going for Gold

Goldstar was also present at Comdex. It exhibited two of its more recent PC productions in the form of the laptop GS-420, and the 386SX-based GS-833 desktop machine. The latter runs at a sprightly 23MHz.

While these machines are not

expected to be seen in the UK until next year, there is a UK equivalent system to the GS-3 all ready available here.

This is the GS-3TS Tower system which costs £2,688.83. It is available from Silica Shop on 081 309 111.

24-bit image editing for your PC

Another big hit at Comdex was PixArt's new image editing program PhotoFlo.

Selling for \$800, the package is designed for graphic artists wishing to work quickly with 24-bit images and enables users to edit, colourise and retouch up to

16 images at once in a multiple window environment. PhotoFlo uses a TGA interface running off a Texas Instruments' 340x0 graphics processor board.

For more information call PixArt's on 0101 415 323 6592.

Modern multimedia

"The personalised information revolution is just beginning", So claimed IBM vice-president, Michael Braun, in a speech address to assembled Comdex crowds. The value of multimedia lies in personalisation, not only do people want it, they're willing to pay for it", he predicted, "and that represents an enormous opportunity". IBM's vision of personalised information systems includes computerised televisions, intelligent information selectors and vast sources of data and sensory stimuli all connected and packed on one disc.

Smart TV is one of the projected money spinners, with Braun predicting the advent of an interactive television that can monitor all news feeds and selectively tune any programs that it knows will satiate your personal tastes.

While this is still some way off, Braun gave details of a current project being jointly developed by IBM and Synapse Technologies. The Columbus Project is an "interactive learning curriculum" that covers the life and times of Christopher Columbus containing more than 150 hours of material.

However, Braun insists that multimedia is still in its infancy and that fundamental things need to happen for it to flourish. Firstly,

developers of multimedia applications must reduce development times, secondly, the price of authoring and end-user systems must drop and finally common standards need to be forged. Enslaving the challenge further, Braun presented a top ten list of developments which must occur for personal multimedia to emerge.

Excerpts from Columbus's diaries, history books, reference works, film clips and interviews are all cross-referenced

Here's the list in descending order.

- IBM, Microsoft, Apple and Comdex must agree on data standards and applications programming interfaces.
- CD-ROM drive prices need to drop to below \$200 and capacities need to increase.
- PCs with full-motion video abilities should only cost a similar amount more than other PCs like a colour monitor costs more than a mono monitor.
- Applications developers must have access to all the required tools and services from source.
- Customers must drive the industry forward.
- A national clearing house of copyright material should be set up to allow easy access to media objects.
- Easy access to multimedia data wherever it resides.
- Full-motion video titles must sell for around \$25 and the players for less than \$500.
- There must be an abundance of top-notch business titles launched on open as possible.
- The information interface should be so personal and usable that millions more people will use multimedia in their everyday lives.



Instant photo quality on a printer

Although it costs \$18,000, Mitsubishi's CHC-8445 full-colour printer is a bargain for anyone wanting photographic quality results.

Atlanta partners were amazed to see high-resolution scans of fingerprints appearing minutes later as glossy photographs. The machine offers 24bit colour and 300 dpi resolution, working with a process of "non-impact dye-sublimation" thermal printing.

Print speeds varies according to colour mode, with a speed of 150 seconds per page in 64 tone mode displaying 260,000 colours, and 300 seconds per page in 256 tone mode, capable of displaying 16 million colours.

More information from Mitsubishi New York on 0101 914 997 4999.

Opening a new window

Microsoft has announced the launch of Visual BASIC, a programming bundle for its Windows operating system.

The package combines a Windows compiler, visual design tools and a powerful BASIC interpreter. Microsoft chief executive officer Bill Gates said of the bundle: "We set out to create the fastest, easiest way to program for Windows. We also wanted this tool to appeal to the broad mainstream of people interested in programming for Windows".

Programs created using Visual BASIC can be compiled into EXE (executable) files and then freely distributed. And as far as Microsoft is concerned users don't even have to pay royalties.

Companies already using the system include Reuters and Credit Lyonnais.

To use Visual BASIC you will require Windows 3, a minimum of a 286 PC, hard disk, mouse and 1MB of memory. Price for the bundle is £163.32. However, if you currently own Microsoft BASIC development kit, and Microsoft QuickBASIC - and have registered as such - you can upgrade for £92.82.

Call 0734 391123. ■

IBM's speedy ceramic chip

IBM is claiming that its latest 128-chip ceramic package has broken all records for the transmission of electronic signals. The company has proudly announced that the system can transmit at 280 million pulses per hour.

This comes at a time when Gaiam's Aravinda ISA is coming to the fore as the fastest medium for data, which is basically electronic signal transmission. IBM's ceramic package is still years from commercial application, but it does offer serious competition to both GA and silicon-based systems. ■

Boxing clever

Are you a disk junkie? Do you own more floppies than you can handle? Computer furniture manufacturer Acolade reckons it has the solution.

The Disk File comprises 5.25-inch and 3.5-inch disks boxes, which can be built into blocks to whatever size you require. So, instead of hunting for that obscure program, you will find it neatly stashed in its own box. Price is £60 for 300 disks. ■



Time travel with a difference

If time travelling maniacs are your idea of good sport then check out Electronic Arts' Zone Warrio.

It's a frantic multi-directional platform game featuring five time zones of human history. You'll be persuaded to chase an unsavoury band of aliens who have stampeded across a time-hole and decided to wreak havoc through the ages.

The five worlds you'll be visiting include Prehistoric, Egyptian, Medieval, Ancient Japanese and, of course, Post Nuclear. Don't forget to pack your big guns, there'll be plenty of baddies to eliminate. It's out on the



• Zone Warrio: these ancient Egyptians give a warm welcome to their alien friends from the future.

ST Amiga and PC at the end of the month for £25.99. ■

Microsoft versus Apple: the battle takes a new twist

GRAPHICS ADD-ON SPEEDS WINDOWS

The battle between Microsoft Windows and Apple's graphic interface, System 7, heated up this week with news of a new graphic controller chip.

The W5000 from WeiTek in the US is claimed by its manufacturers to speed up the running of Windows on 286, 386, and the new 486-based PCs.

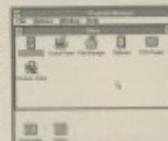
The chip works by incorporating the key Windows commands and functions into its hardware. It passes the previously software-based screen-draw calls to the PC's video controller chip. This lightens the workload of the main processor and consequently speeds up operations of both the Windows host and of applications running under it.

WeiTek claims that the chip is compatible with the video graphics (VGA) screen standard, and

will also work with existing non-Windows based software. It works in monochrome providing 2,048 x 1,024 pixels resolution. In 16 colour mode, 800 x 600 pixels are available, and 256 colours gives 640 x 480 pixels.

Industry pundits have been predicting such a chip since the initial launch of the Windows system. The added speed which it provides is a massive flip to Microsoft's aspirations in the prolonged Mac versus PC battle.

The release three weeks ago of Apple's critically acclaimed System 7 operating system, which includes 3D screen effects, enhanced screen refreshes and a whole host of user friendly devices, had many computer nerds, users and observers once again



• **Pundits have been predicting a Windows accelerate since its inception. Now that one has finally arrived, does it offer the speed needed to beat Apple?**

Apple's advantage at the expense of Microsoft's.

Microsoft is firmly backing WeiTek's chip. Its Windows group manager in the US, Rich Abel said: "The inclusion of graphics acceleration

enhances the performance of GUI environments such as Windows, thus benefiting the user. Microsoft is pleased that WeiTek will offer a user interface controller supporting Windows".

Microsoft's plans to further enhance the appeal of Windows with additions of audio and video processing will also be boosted by the WeiTek chip. One of the problems with the system has been the fact that too much has been asked from the central processor and software. Minimum memory requirements for a PC running Windows are 640K in 'real' mode, 2M in 'standard', and a whopping 4MB in 'enhanced'. This latter mode is considered to be the nearest equivalent to the Mac's QW3 which can be run from a machine with 2M of memory. ■

Rats saved by PC program

A computer program has been developed which could help ease the lives of laboratory animals in medical experiments.

Instead of cutting small animals in half, scientists can simulate dissection on their computers. The PC program was developed by Dr David Sorenson of Leeds Polytechnic, who has been given a £20,000 grant from the National Anti-Vivisection Society.

Sorenson commented: "This

won't stop vivisection overnight, but it is a significant step forward. Students can see on screen the simulated effects of tests on tissues when drugs are added. Traditionally, these are types of tissue which have been removed from animals killed humanely."

He pointed out that the software is also cost effective. One laboratory net costs £30, but the program, which costs £100, can be used again and again. ■



• **Scientists in Leeds are now developing ways to save animals from experiments using computers.**

At a perfect price?

WordPerfect corp is offering a free site licence to users of version 5.1 of its word processor software.

The offer begins on 1 June and lasts for 30 days after the as yet unconfirmed release date of WordPerfect for Windows.

A spokesman for WordPerfect told Express: "We don't have a date for the Windows launch as yet. All I can tell you is that it will occur in the third quarter of this year. That is

sometime between June and September".

A site licence means that users of WordPerfect 5.1 can run both DOS and Windows-based systems on their PCs and still receive system support. It does not mean that they get a free copy of WordPerfect for Windows.

A dated proof of purchase is required in order qualify for the offer. For more information call 0932 850850. ■

Alignment fault detected on co-processor socket

AMSTRAD PC 3386: CHIP COULD BLOW

Owners of Amstrad's new PC 3386 model using maths coprocessors risk blowing up components because of an installation fault on the coprocessor sockets.

Amstrad last week confirmed that a number of 3386 models have been made with the coprocessor socket 90 degrees out of line. Users adding a coprocessor, who are unaware of the problem, risk blowing the chip.

Stephen O'Brien, a member of the technical support team at leading Amstrad distributor Micro Peripherals, said: "I know there's a problem with the daughter board on to which the micro processor fits. When the

customer installs the coprocessor in the normal way the chip blows. I don't know whether this was a batching problem or whether it's universal. I've had three calls from customers with problems and there have been five calls into the department."

Amstrad's technical support department confirmed that modification was a potential danger: "If you're going to fit a maths coprocessor you need to check the position of the socket. In some cases it is 90 degrees out of alignment. That means if you plug a chip in then it'll blow it to Kingdom Come. You'll have to get an engineer to check it out."

"The problem occurs on a number of machines where the manufacturer put the socket in round the wrong way. If you plug the co-processor into one of these then it will blow."

An Amstrad spokesman said: "The fault should not cause alarm: 'there's no need to get an engineer out, you just have to look at the manual. The layout of the socket is misleading because it can go in two ways. If you put it in the right way then it's OK, if you put it in the wrong way then it's not.'

"It is misleading and we are altering it now. This only occurs on a small initial batch, but if anyone has a problem we will handle it without question." ■



*3386 owners may need help with their co-processors from Amstrad.



*** Microway's Flickerfree, a graphics enhancer board designed to eliminate flicker problems on Amiga 3000s using high resolution and VGA monitors, has been specifically**

designed to reduce flicker from £225 to £125.

Flickerfree removes the screen lines which appear when a monitor is used in interlace mode, and, as its name suggests, it removes the flicker which occurs in interlaced mode. The five lines the change is due to "a high volume of sales". Call 081-581 5466. ■

Alien animation

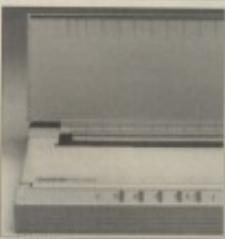
Teamed7 programming members have been spending their time "making sense very strange noises into microphones".

The reason why is that they want to get the right 'sleepy-squishy' sounds for the soon-to-be-released Alien Breed. Not only are weird sounds coming from the crew, so are claims that the game, due for release in three to four weeks time, is the first true 16MHz game for the Amiga. There are one and two player options, a tennis sub-game, six weapons, acid pools, peach, and of course the sound effects.

When finally released the game will cost £39.95. For more information contact 0324 368051.



* This game, Alien Breed (teamed7) claims to have just the right 'sleepy-squishy' effects around. Well the game doesn't, but the programmers do, they also have a great deal more to say about it... ■



* The Brother HJ-720, Portable ink-jet printing could be yours, but it's so new not even Brother knows where all the fonts come from!

Portable printing from Brother

Brother is launching its first ink-jet printer; the HJ-720, and portable HJ-100.

The HJ-720 is a 136 column machine which prints at 150 character per second (cps) and can take sheets of A3 paper in landscape mode.

There are four font styles bundled with it: Roman, San Serif, Brougham (Brother's own font, which is similar to Courier), and Letter Gothic. Downloaded fonts can also be stored in an optional 128K battery-backed RAM card. Three emulations are available as standard, ProPrinter, XL244, and Epson LQ1050. Brother's own DeskJet printer is also supported.

The portable HJ-100 is the same size as a piece of A4 paper, and is powered by rechargeable Nicad batteries. Brother claims that the batteries will last for 40 pages of printed text before they need recharging.

There are also no bundled fonts with this printer, or in fact note that Brother is aware of. According to a spokesman for the company: "These printers are so new, that we haven't even seen them".

The HJ-720 is priced at £880 and the portable HJ-100 costs £352.

For more information call Brother on 063-

Boot out that virus

A virus killer has been launched which, according to its producer, can protect the most vulnerable part of your PC, the boot sector.

PC-killer from Affiliate Software attaches to the parallel port, and is transparent to the system. It lurks in the boot sector to wait for any rogue programs, and duly warns of any disks which are infected, before a virus can be installed.

"In tests, it's been totally successful against all-known viruses," claimed managing director Chris Arden. "We expect a similar success rate for detecting future viral threats."

PC-killer costs £149. For more information call 0273 602622. ■

Butler serves up ST program

ST owners are to be offered a 'Butler' program packed with useful utilities.

Karen's Butler can be accessed from within all manner of programs such as word processors, databases and programming languages. It features a text editor, primer spooler, virus detector and keyboard macro maker. There are also a bonny of different little tricks such as a magnifier, quick mouse, calculator and ASCII list.

Butler, originally written by German company Omikron, costs £32.90. For more information call 0734 844335. ■

French do an inside job

A French travel agency has run into trouble after using workers as cut-price labour in the operation of its computers.

Muguet Ltd had subcontracted consultancy booking accounts to a temporary in Bayonne, Northern France. But the plan to use cheap labour backfired as company chiefs realised that the files contained the exact times when thousands of families would be taking their holidays.

Fearing that convicts would contact pals on the outside, and arrange burglaries, Muguet Ltd hastily cancelled the contract and brought in more reliable employees. ■

NIBBLES

Olivetti price cuts

Olivetti is to cut the prices of its range of PCs range of PCs by up to 10% per cent.

A 28MHz PC386/300 now costs £997 as opposed to £1,232. The 40MHz version now costs £1,115, previously the price was £1,390. However, when the recent rises in the VAT rate are taken into consideration, this second price cut disappears. As do the cuts on the PC386SX2 (20MHz is a 10.22 per cent, the 30MHz is 10 per cent), the PC386 (28MHz version) falls by 5.8 per cent.

Call Olivetti on 0906 890790.

Speedy fox Pop

Fox Software is claiming that its new database management system FoxPop 2 is 'revolutionary'. It justifies this by claiming that the system provides data access speeds which are 'hundreds of times faster than ever before'.

Apparently FoxPop 2 is capable of manipulating gigabytes of data. It runs on PCs from the AT up to the latest 486 computers. A single user licence for the system costs £699.

Sam old story

Team Sam, the company which was once incarnated as Miles Gordon Technology (MGT) until it went bust, has announced three new products for the Sam Coupé. They are all music oriented: the NDX Sequencer costs £48.50; Sound Sampler includes a microphone, software, and manual, for £58; and Music Master drives the Coupé's own synthesizer via the QWERTY keyboard, price not released. Call 0792 700 300.

Scandy Harry

Lighthill is to bring out Scanner model 32 for the PC. This monochrome hand scanner can come as a stand alone piece of kit, or bundled with Cardsoft, its optical character recognition (OCR) software. Not only does the Scanner run under DOS, it is also configurable for Windows.

For now it is only available in the US at £295 for the scanner, £59 for the scanner and OCR software.

Colourful chips

The World's first computer chip capable of controlling colour liquid crystal displays (LCDs) has been announced in Japan. The rather unexcitingly named Micro-PD18438V chip, is able to manipulate up to 4,096 colours on screen simultaneously.

Computing development could switch from West to East UK PAYS TO JOIN JAPANESE IN AI

Japan is looking to the UK for help with its project to develop the next, or fifth, generation in computing technology.

Japan's Institute for the New Generation of Computer Technology (ICOT) plans to develop mainframe, and consequently personal, computers which rely on Artificial Intelligence (AI), parallel processing and inference technology known popularly as 'fuzzy logic'. It has approached Bristol University and Imperial College, London for assistance.

EUROPEAN CONSTRAINT

However, the notion of two major UK universities joining forces with the Japanese, at a time when Europe is attempting to forge itself into a major world trading power, is likely to draw consternation, or even negative reaction from across the channel. US reaction is also likely to be muted. If the Japanese are successful in their development of computing development, could switch from West to East.

In a prepared statement, Prof David H D Waines of Bristol's Computer Science department said: 'ICOT has proposed installing two of its PII sequential inference machines at the University of Bristol. These will be attached by high speed link to the Multi-PII parallel inference machine at ICOT in Tokyo.'

'Discussions are proceeding with the Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) to support the UK side of the collaboration.'

Professor Keith Clarke's group at Imperial College London may also be involved, and share the link to ICOT's PII.

As we went to press,

Professor Keith Clarke had not yet replied to our phone calls.

AI is an area in which Bristol University has an excellent track record - for example with the mobile slaving robot featured on the BBC's QED program. The Japanese have therefore proposed an agreement for Bristol University to develop an Al-based programming language on its behalf.

The ICOT project was initiated in the summer of 1982 by the Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI) in Tokyo, and is now in its penultimate year.

HARD CASH IS WAY IN

Although collaboration from outside Japan is welcomed by the DTI, the way in has to be bought with hard cash. Consequently, Bristol University is now having to seek funding from the DTI. Jim Dawson at the DTI's Technology and Research department told

us: 'I try to keep up with ICOT, but I don't know a great deal about Imperial or Bristol. It is a question of a university contacting the DTI for funding. I cannot comment'.

SIXTH GENERATION

The implications for UK computing, which saw its last remaining mainframe manufacturer, ICL, fall into Japanese control earlier this year, extend beyond the end of the ICOT project. An Express reported in its 16 February issue, a £770 million, sixth generation project is due to begin in Japan in 1992.

The sixth generation project is to concentrate on neural networks - a form of consulting which derives directly from the kind of AI work which is to be carried out in Bristol. With computers already installed in Bristol, the UK will be in an ideal position to take a leading role in this development. ■

Claris helps Macs to the future

Claris is launching three System 7 compatible software bundles for the Mac.

The Reside spreadsheet is said by the company to be the flagship of the Claris System 7 family. It allows users to produce full colour graphic representations of their number padding. These include 3D wireframe, and contour charts and scripting, or macro, facilities to automate repetitive tasks.

MacWrite Pro is the next launch. This is an upgrade of Claris' word processing system designed to Mac users. Upgrades include table creation and manipulation, paragraph and character style sheets, multiple headers and footers, and a 81 colours. Graphic formats such as TIFF, PICT2, and EPSF are supported.

MacProject II, a project management tool, is the last of the launches. It provides users with the ability to produce schedules, project graphs, and tables. Material from all of these programs can be copied from one to another without loss of formatting.

Both systems make use of System 7's functions such as pull-down menus and scroll bars. Help is provided.

Reside costs £325, MacWrite Pro is £205, and MacProject II is £464. ■

Noteable system

MCR has entered the portable PC market with a 5.8kg, 386SX notebook PC.

The MCR 3120 is 1.7 inches thick, 8.3 inches wide and 11.6 inches wide, about the size of a sheet of A4 paper. It includes a 30 or 60Mb hard drive, and a 3.5inch, 1.44Mb floppy drive.

The screen is a monochrome, back-lit, VGA liquid crystal display. Expansion is via serial, parallel, mouse and video ports, as well as an external bus connector. 1Mb of RAM comes as standard and can be expanded to 5Mb. An optional internal hard/modem is also on the cards. This allows transmission to be sent via V27 protocol at 4,800 baud and V29 at 9,600 baud. The entry level machine with 1Mb RAM, 30Mb hard drive, single floppy, and VGA monitor costs £3,724.75. ■



* MCR'S portable PC, available with optional internal fax/modem. Call MCR on 071 725 8248



Space age printing

Mannesmann Tally's latest portable printer, the MT735, has been short-listed to fly aboard the space shuttle Columbia. The printer has already been tested in a weightless environment.

The MT735 is a six pages per minute machine, it measures 24cm x 22cm x 6cm, and weighs 3.8kg. Power is from rechargeable batteries. It also has a cut-sheet feeder which can take 80 sheets of A4. Print resolution is 300 x 300 dots per inch. It cost £1,760.15. Call 0734 788711. ■

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PRODUCT: CD-ROM Drive
NAME: Toshiba XM-3301B



* Deleting forums
joined the Mac and PC, or merely CD entries
into the world of data storage?

The Mac and the PC invent and agree at long last. This drive, available in the UK via Highland Computers, comes from Toshiba. The company claims that the drive has an average access time of 325 milliseconds (ms). Users are not limited to one size of Compact Disc either, both 12cm and 8cm versions are catered for. They also support both audio and data transmission.

The drives come in internal, external, and external four-disc tower form and are compatible with PC-AT, PS/2, Mac, and Toshiba laptops.

Price: This depends on which configuration you require. Toshiba were 'unable' to give us an entry level or top-end price. However, we will have this information for you in next week's issue.

Availability: Now
Target users: According to Toshiba: "Sophisticated Mac and PC users who need high speed access to data on tap".
Contact: 0444 235000

Perceived competition: Hitachi

**Affordable
CD-ROM**

PRODUCT: CD-ROM Drive
NAME: Philips CDD461



* The cheapest CD-
ROM is now Philips' new CDD461

At last an affordable CD-ROM drive for the PC, which is collaborating with Sony on CDI development at the moment, is compatible with PC/XTs, and PS/2 computers. One of the major factors about this drive is that it features audio out with front panel controls - it even has the tray loading system familiar to owners of stereo CD players.

A range of applications are already available for the drives, including Philips'

WHAT'S NEW

The quick reference guide to all the newest of the new in computing this week.



* It lacks expensive new, but this machine's descendants could be affordable by the end of next year. So what does this powerhouse offer?

PRODUCT: RISC portable workstation
NAME: Sony NW5-3260

Sony has just announced the launch of this 9kg portable RISC workstation. The company claims: "Quite simply there has never been such high-resolution and power in a portable computer before." With the specifications of this laptop the claim is difficult to doubt.

It delivers 17 million instructions per second (ips), with 1.8 million floating point operations per second (MFLOPS).

European Business Guide. It can be controlled as an MS-DOS extension which makes installation an easy process.

Price: £466.82

Availability: Now

Target users: In the words of a Philips spokesperson who talked to Express this week: "Anyone who wants a CD-ROM player at a price they can afford".

Contact: Philips 0306 757777

Perceived competition: Hitachi and Toshiba (although neither can provide a drive at this price)

Rob-Manager

PRODUCT: Stats and monitoring software
NAME: Informer

Informer is designed to be pro-active in tracking possible trouble spots on UNIX-based systems. The software comes with predefined areas at which to look, however these can be further configured by the user.

The software monitors a system and produces graphical illustrations of the ways in which single users, or groups of

UNIX 4.3, XWindows 11 and Sony's NewsDisk user interface are incorporated into the system in their complete formats.

The central processing unit (CPU) is MIPS Computer Systems' R3000, this is complemented by the R3010 floating point accelerator.

16MBs of main memory come as standard, along with a 40MB internal hard disk, and a 1.44MB floppy drive. The monitor is an 11 inch monochrome liquid crystal display (LCD). Like Sony's NW5-3260 (see the Nibbles column on

page 8) the NW-3260 comes with a built-in Ethernet interface to accompany its parallel, serial and SCSI ports.

Price: £10,563.25

Availability: Now

Target users: Engineers, and anyone who can afford this high level of consulting.

Contact: Sony Microsystems, 01784 467228

Perceived competition: None

lease line piece of hardware. It supports V33, V29 and V27 bis standards.

A lease line modem is one designed to be used for private communications rather than over the public telephone lines - in-house data communications for businesses for example.



* Do you need secure in-house communications? Nokia's lease-line modem has all the speed and security you're after

Price: This depends on your specific needs and the size of the system you are setting up. So give Nokia a call

Availability: Now
Target users: Businesses, and users who require rapid data communication over private lines.

Contact: Nokia on 081 569 7700
Perceived competition: Nokia were not prepared to say.

Hard Drives!!!

Our drives feature the same ICD case-external SCSI ID changer, external SCSI port, and DMA through port. But we now feature Plus Impulse Drives (A Quantum company) with a 2 year warranty, and a 64K cache on drive. All our drives have clocks!

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ICD w/Plus 52Meg 11ms £439

ICD w/Plus 40Meg 12ms £425

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Bare Plus Impulse 52Meg 11ms £269

Bare Plus Impulse 105Meg 11ms £340

SYQUEST SQ-555 based drive:

The famous ZCS-44 removable extra cartridge £639

a three-pack £231

bare SQ-555 SCSI (w/cart) £431

Combo drives- add another bare.

The Megaflo 44 is a SYQUEST.

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They come with PD software.

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New Gadgets (by Small)!!!

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Option 'A' - 16mhz 68030 £145

Option 'B' - 16mhz 68030, 4 MB SIMMs £335

Option 'C' - 33mhz 68030, 68882, 4 SIMMs £579

Option 'D' - 4 MB SIMMs £189

Shipped with a 68030 version of TOS.

MegaTalk

A fast communications board for Mega STs. Adds two serial ports (up to 900,000 baud!!!) and a true SCSI port for Spectre (v. 3 or higher) this means...

AppleTalk!

Apple MIDI!

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Spectre v. 3.1

£204

ICD Adspeed St 8/16 mhz £210 with 64k cache

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254 Wordprocessor
255 Business Card - Maka
yourself
248 Analytical Spreadsheet
Graphics - Sort them all out

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503 150 Utilities
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570 Complete C Manual + 3 disks
520 DEMO 3D Rendering
581 6 Track Sound Tracker
578 Neth C Compiler V1.3
502 Fonts & Ram Manager
517 Kickstart 2
554 C Manual 1.2 & 3
592 Ultimate Virus Killer - Best Yet
510 T-Rag 40A & 40B
522 Games Music Creator
525 C-Light

DEMOS

832 Iraq Demo
891 Wizz Caff
892 Debbie Jordan SideShow
901 Kickstart 1.11
945 Kathy Lloyd SideShow
874 System Violation
807 Blood Sport

GAMES

750 Treasure Island
755 Riddex
757 Paradox
742 Learn Plane 1.2 for children
728 Castle of Decay
729 Castle Conflict
713 Primal City
778 The Evil Dead
780 Star Trek - The Next Generation
781 Star Trek - The Final Frontier
790 Doing - Out! Great
795 Pipeline Adventures - World Adv
796 Pipeline
797 Gutterball
798 Asteroids - Good game
799 Asteroids - Bad game
799 Holy Grail Adventure
799 Dynamic Earth
799 Green Wars
799 Dynamic Earth
799 Games Galore Vol. 1 to 7 - Various good games

MUSIC

870 Q-Mon Music
881 Tiffany - 100% White Noise
882 Michael Jackson - Bad
883 Digital Concert 1-8
886 Shlomo Brothers
887 Michael Jackson - Bad
888 Acid Long Rythm
889 Deltaplano
890 Deltaplano
891 Sun Sounds of the Summer
897 Modern Family Party
898 Michael Jackson - Bad
899 Dynamic Earth
900 Star Trek - The Next Generation
901 Star Trek - The Final Frontier
902 Blazing Fervor No. 1
917 CD ROM
918 The Wicket Song - Peter Biggin
919 Inner City - Multi Train 1
920 Depeche Mode

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CONTENTS

AMIGA	16
PC	18
ARMEDIMES	19
CPC	22
C64	23
SPECTRUM	25
MAC	26
WHOLE WIRED WORLD	28
CIRCUIT CITY	30
TECH TIPS	32
PROGRAMMING	40
EVENT HORIZON	41
EXPRESS ON-LINE	42
THE PD COLUMN	43

EXPRESS MAIL

Write and tell Haydn Fitz-Williams what you think! Reach him at: Express Mail, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW. Sorry, no personal replies, even with an SAE and remember, only **SOME** letters win a fiver!

Time Warp

It seems that a large number of Express readers are stuck in a temporal loop! While I agree that's it's not nice to see your machine-specific column dropped, changed over time, it is a fact of life that we go forward developing new technology.

How much more can be said about the BBC B, Spectrum or whatever 8-bit machine? After all they ruled the roost for many years. 16 and 32-bit machines are now the thing.

Perhaps there's a new market for a magazine like *Classic Games* for old computer owners?

M Jones Skewmendine Lancs

PRACTICAL CLASSICS? Starts to me the main problem with owning some of the older machines is knowing when to call it a day. But with all the emulators kicking around these days on the 16-bits it's not as if you can't use all that old

software any longer is it? I don't know about the idea of a specialist magazine though. Anything up to 80 per cent and beyond of any mag's revenue comes from advertising - so I doubt whether there's enough out there to support one.

Cheaper access

Why don't you rig up a deal with a free bulletin board instead of expecting us to correspond via on-line services that cost us money to subscribe in the first place.

Paul Banks, Chelmsford Essex

A GOOD point and one we looked into immediately. We've now got an area on *Aspects* where you can leave mail. So, get in touch on 061 792 0260.

Tack tips

One of the columnists in the June issue of *Atari ST User* appears to

be clinically insane (well what did you expect - Ed). He advises in the beginners column for new users of STs, that it is okay to leave a floppy disk on top of a TV for a week under a telephone, rub it with a magnet, subject it to heat etc and it will be OK. He claims that if the disk is lost it's because the disk is at fault to begin with. If this is the kind of advice that a popular mag gives to its new readers then they would be better off not giving it at all.

Dave Parker Pitt Bishop

OUND TECHIE advice is an essential part of any magazine's service to its readers. That's why we were glad to replace Uncle Tech Tips with Big Keith.

Copy cats

Re: the piracy debate.

It is next to impossible to produce an uncopyable system. For example, cartridges were supposed to have stopped pirates but, as some of your readers may be aware, there is an illegal Nintendo cart with 60 games on it floating around on the black market.

CD-ROM games or software might be unassassable at the moment but some bright spark will find a way to beat the system. I used to hack games - why? because they were them. It's no good finding game hackers or threatening jail that just makes it

more exciting. What's needed is re-education. The industry could find a lot of excellent programmers just sitting at home and it could be beneficial for the industry to talk to pirates. This would give the industry the chance to learn the pirates on each other.

Ian Ferday Penn Wolverhampton

I THINK, we should begin to make a distinction between pirates and hackers. I can see people hacking games for the sake of the coding challenge - this seems to be somewhat harmless and entirely different from people who crack, swap and sell the software on. But I guess in practical terms it's a meaningless distinction. Who's to prove the guy who had £16,500 worth of cracked games the other week didn't crack them all himself?

On-line mail

One a modem? Then split as a letter. Express has its own area on Aspects bulletin board (061 792 0260) where you can leave mail and upload/download files.

We also have our own conference on CIC. Why not give this on-line service a ring on 081 299 1244 and talk to us direct?

You can also get in touch on Prestel and Morslet (@01111 2623), or on Telescan Gold (@04-311152)

ULTRA-CASH MAGNETIC LOOT ATTRACTION UTILITIES - PARTS 5 & 6



* Yes, a life of luxury in Rio could be yours. All you need is a suit and tie, a few qualifications and access to a computer.

5 Here's a way guaranteed to make cash from your inicio. Hang around any College of Further Education at the end of July when they're enrolling the night classes.

Ten minutes before enrolment is due to stop, stroll over to the girl on the computer who's taking the details and say: "The principal wants to see you in his

office immediately. I'll look after this." When she disappears, use the first floppies concealed in your undergarments to distract the PC of its program and data files.

Once back at home, you can load the programs and data, throw away all the normal course lists and concentrate on the sort of courses that only an idiot would sign up for. By extracting the names and addresses from all the Underwater Hang-Gliding, Astronomy for beginners, travel photography and Basket Weaving course members, you'll have a list of names that you can throw into a random sort routine. Next, using the office PC and laser printer you can knock up some professional-looking computing stationery and mailshot them all. Let's face it, if ordinary people will pay hundreds of pounds per year for computer styling, these sorts are the key to your personal goldmine.

Mark Roy-Jones, Milton Keynes

OF COURSE this auto-fishing loot attraction utility shouldn't be loaded by anyone possessing the slightest modicum of respect for his fellow human beings. It could seriously damage your health.

6 Here's a "boot attractor" I came across a few years ago which I thought you might like to know about. You'll need 5 "D" levels or so but the only cash outlet required is to buy yourself a suit and tie. You then write to every high street bank in your immediate locale requesting an interview with the manager. You then visit the bank in question. After the interview you wait a few days or so until you receive a confirmation. You then start work at the beginning of the following month as a clerk. After five years you will become Assistant Branch Manager, learn all the passwords, transfer as much cash as you want to your own private Swiss account and disappear to a life of luxury in Brazil. Simple . . .

Jerry Parkinson, Rio De Janeiro

Blind androids

The Android from Rhyl should have his 'superior' digital scanning checked out. If it was working properly he would have noticed that the game being played on the Alan R-Bit in DARTL along with *Master Command* was in fact *Cavemen of Mars*.

Chris Roberts Prestatyn, Clwyd

Dumb androids

OK, OK but you know how hard English can be for non-humans. I mean when was the last time you talked to Tim Smith?

The Android, Rhyl, Clwyd

I TALK to Tim Smith every working day and I think I can safely say that Tim exhibits all the symptoms of a condition known as 'singular genius'. This is because only he knows what the hell he's talking about but he finds it so difficult to explain to himself in terms that he clearly understand that he believes he's smarter than he thinks. Try filtering that through your mind's recursive feedback circuitry and of doidly chumminess.

Mole hunt

A bit obvious, isn't it? Much as Jeff Walker's JAM deserves the publicity, plugging it every second week in the User Group Spotlight is a wee bit OTT, no? And the weeks that JAM isn't mentioned, Steve Williams' MACCI gets the spotlight. Could it be anything to do with the long standing connection between Masters, Partner, Walker & Williams? I think we should be told.

Stewart C. Russell Glasgow, Scotland

YES I HAD noticed that frequent bias myself. I'll get Andy Editor to sort him out for you. Any particular blurb instrument you'd like employed?

We might do

Do they mean us? T. Gill Hobson's column HCE132 PAGE 16:

"During an interview published in a well known UK monthly *Amiga magazine*..."

Spotlight column HCE132 page 45:

"JAM was the brainchild of Amiga Computing editor Jeff Walker..."

I checked with Jason H and he reckons in the first instance it was creative subbing that translated Amiga Computing into "...a well known..."

When we mention the excellent work NICE has done on the "Door-to-Door" scans, I don't credit - A well known UK weekly computer news magazine"

Amiga Computing,
Macintosh, Chestnut

Or maybe not

Hmm... on newspapers I was taught never to mention the opposition. These days I think that's rather patay; if your mag is any good people won't suddenly defect as soon as they realise there's another available.

Barney Page, Ludlow, Shropshire

GOOD LORD! What am I doing? That's marksmanship for ST User and Amiga Computing, JAM and MACCI and even Mr Page of PrePress all in one issue. What more can I say other than rush out and buy all their mags right away! Honestly. Alternatively you might prefer to take all your hard earned money and throw it in the nearest canal.

Dolphin shock

Why do you feel it necessary to print photos of naked dolphins frolicking provocatively in hotel swimming pools? This is just the kind of gratuitous pornographic imagery which turns ordinary men into raging sub-equine bestial rapists. I, for one, am horrified.

Bill Pearson, Mincarrow

AN APPALLING lapse I must admit. It just goes to show how immature we've all become to crude images of the trouser-stripper variety. I am at this very moment slapping myself vigorously with wet fish as penance.

Mass debate

The computer world is in severe danger of disappearing up its own posterior. And for once, I am not talking about the ST v Amiga debate. This time what is really getting on my case is the Mac v PC mass-debate.

Windows Smasher was your headline. Surely not. Why do you the media have to play one perfectly good machine and GIB off against another. Windows and System 7 - not that I have used the latter - appear to be as good as each other.

I have been using a PC for some four years now, with upgrades, and I don't want a "sexy new Mac". The PC and MS-DOS works fine, Windows does the business, and frankly the Mac and the PC are worlds apart. All any

one really uses the Mac for his high-end DTP. The PC is used in serious business.

Basically, as a pleat don't start a "Why Mac is better than your PC". The Mac has a lot of catching up to do in Europe, no one I have met has seen one, let alone owns one. Frankly it is best left to the arty, creative types who can get the most from it.

Sorry this is so unstructured but the more I think about it, the angrier I get.

Mark Foster, Brighton

OK HOW ABOUT us starting an argument right here? The best thing about PCs is that they're infinitely upgradeable. Which is just as well really since 90 per cent of them are dinosaurs. Before Windows 3 you needed a degree in computer science to use one effectively and even now you need a 386SX with loads of memory which 9 out of 10 PC owners don't own.

1st of many?

I thought your comment about Atari last week was totally over the top. Leader of the Pack was a stink song not a fifteen cent.

Kelly Sans, York

THANKS FOR that attention to detail there Kelly. For a moment I thought I was going to have to duck from all the flak they're taking up in editorial.

SWOT was it?

So why didn't you print all of the Atari SWOT analysis last week then - ten out of nerve did we?

Jahle Fisher, Clifton Nottingham

JUST A MISTAKE I'm told. Though I reckon we just had run it as a full page in itself - it's not often a leading company honestly assesses its Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats in public.

Cooking tips

When are you going to start covering the computers that we see in everyday life without realising that they are computers?

I looked around my house last week and found several. The washing machine, microwave, oven, central heating, TV and Video all have computers in them for sure and I'm sure some of the other appliances have little logic circuits hiding inside them.

I'm sure that year review pages could benefit from saying a round up of computerised cookers or micro powered microwaves.

ON THE COUCH



The first of a brand new series of psycho-analytical tips for you and your computer. All you have to do is write in with the name of your machine, your favourite software, and the machine you'd most like to own.

Our resident psychiatrist, Dr Clare Anthony, will then lay you down on her leather couch and sort you out good and proper. So write in for a free diagnosis to: Leather Couch Clinic, New Computer Express, 38 Monmouth St, Bath BA1 2BW.

She'll send you a liver towards the machine of your dreams.

This week, it's Tim Fielding of Basildon

- **MACHINE OWNED:**
Amstrad PC1440
- **FAVOURITE SOFTWARE:**
F-19 Stealth Fighter
- **DESIRED MACHINES:**
NCube machine

Well Tim, this tells me a great deal about the potentially dangerous schism between the dynamics of 'desire' and 'repression' existing within your super-ego. Your unfilled desires for unlimited power are mediated through a continual channeling of violence which you live via the fantasy of piloting an unparalleled weapon of war. And you know what us Freudians say about weapons don't you Tim?

Basically, you are in deep trouble, doomed to the inevitable frustration of having to find £15 million to find a degree of content.

DANGEROS: Find yourself a well paid job - possibly as chief executive of Apple Computers. Meanwhile, lock yourself up and save money by not eating anything.

Who knows, maybe you could give away a sachet of cook-in-a-saucer on the cover

F. Craddock, Potton, Berks

IT'S A MESS here already without us having various kitchen items littering the place. But it might be worthwhile finding out which domestic gadget packs the most chips.

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Note that Amiganuts United hold the worldwide copyright to this program and it will not be available through any other source.

The program is of such high quality that we could easily have put it on sale for £50 or more!

However, Amiganuts and the author, Teijo Kinnunen, want it to be within the reach of all Amiga enthusiasts, so we are keeping the price down.

You can purchase this great program for only £10.00, within Europe, (£15 rest of the world). The price includes return post and packing. Payment in pounds sterling only. If ordering from overseas, send a bankers order/Eurocheque etc. (Credit card orders will not be accepted). Because of the exceptionally low price, it comes without glossy packaging and one page of printed documentation. (Instructions on the disk)

Please note that you are advised not to purchase this program if you only have the basic half-meg, as it does hog a lot of memory.

A full instruction manual for this program may become available later, but due to the high costs involved, it will be quite expensive!

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The Amiga Coders Club disks are packed with source, hints, tips, advice from many of the well known coders that are on the Amiga scene today. Issues 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 now available.

Please note, excluding the compressed introductory disk, Amiga Coders Club disks are £3.00 per issue.

ACC issue 12 is our birthday issue, (available 19th May), it is a 2 disk set and for the next two months you can buy both disks for £3.00!!	£3.00
1038: SUPER AMIDASH. Remember that good old Commodore 64 game Boulderdash? Well here is your chance to have that fun again	£3.00

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--	-------

The following is a very small selection from the Public Domain/Shareware collection that we have collated over the past five years	
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The third 1991 update to our main catalogue is now ready for £1.00 (The update contains only the LATEST additions to the library).

(NOTE) After its initial purchase, the 1991 updated catalogue will be re-copied, free! if you return it with an order for £15 or more!

AMIGA

- Embrace Mac power with the new A-Max II Plus
- Alternative Image take on Real 3D for ray tracing
- Shock horror! The best Amiga PD demos at last

A-MAX 2 PLUS SOON

It's been along time coming, but ReadySoft's Mac on a card' emulator, A-Max II Plus, is almost here. According to UK distributor Entertainment Imagineering, the card should be available sometime during June/July at a retail price of about £400.

For those of you who have been on Mars for the last few months, A-Max II Plus is a plug-in card for the Amiga 2000 boards that adds the power of an Apple Macintosh to the Amiga. With its built-in AppleTalk connectors, Mac compatibility and support for direct reading and writing of Mac-format diskettes with standard Amiga drives, A-Max II Plus promises to be a one-stop solution for anyone needing compatibility with the Mac. You can now connect your Amiga to AppleTalk networks and peripherals during Macintosh emulation without the need for a separate card expansion.

AppleTalk card, Mac MIDI sequencers

such as Performer, Vision and Cubase

can be used without having to invest in a £200 Mac/MIDI interface inbuilt to the Amiga on the Mac.

You can expect a full review of A-

Mac II Plus in a future issue of Express. You can find out more in the meantime by phoning El on 0268 541212.

LIFE IN THE FAST LANE

I recently received a letter from Mr G. Baxter of Ipswich concerning ECD's recently released AGSspeed accelerator card. Mr G. wanted to buy the card to install inside his 3 MHz 1600 but he has found information a little thin on the ground. Well Mr. Baxter, I'd love to tell you all about AGSspeed 2, but Silica Systems have still not sent me a review model (although they have promised to send it to me on many occasions).

Last week I got the chance to fiddle around with one and I wasn't that interested. In my opinion, the increase in speed that AGSspeed delivers is just not significant enough to justify its £200+ price tag. Personally I'd save it and treat myself to a real processor accelerator like those produced by Solid State Leisure. For an extra £95 you can buy the B5000-16, which is a 68020-based 16MHz card. It comes complete with a megabyte of 32-bit RAM with provision for a further 3 Mbytes.

You can expect a full review of the B5000 in a future issue of Express but in the meantime, Solid State are on the other end of 0933 650677.

ALTERNATIVE'S REAL 3D

Following the successful launch of Action International's Real 3D ray tracing system, Alternative Image of Leicester have announced that they have taken on distribution of the new 1.3 version in the UK. The original release was impressive enough, but this latest one boasts features which further enhance what is generally regarded as one of the premier Amiga ray tracing systems.

These include power texture mapping with 8 levels of anti-aliasing, advanced surface mapping tools including bump mapping and clipping planes and full support for both IF24 and Targa format 24-bit images. Real 3D is available in both a beginner's version and a Turbo-Pro version. The beginner's version costs a mere £142 while the pro version will cost you slightly more - £409. To be precise.

If all this talk of ray tracing has tickled your fancy, then give Alternative a bell on 0533 440041.

MED BUGS BUSTED

Those awfully nice people at Amiga Nuts Ltd would like you to know that an updated version of Teo Tinoco's acclaimed MED music composer is now available. According to Roy Bart Frost of AmigaNuts, a couple of small bugs were found in versions 3.0 and 3.1 of MED, but these have now been fixed in version

3.1.3. Also available from AmigaNuts is a new version of the excellent M3D Processor program which allows you to play tunes from just about any Sound Tracker done from the Workbench. Version 1.9 supports both M3D 3 and OctaMed 8-channel tunes.

For puzzle fanatics, Mark Mason's Words 2 could be for you. It's a powerful anagram-solving solving utility that can make short work of word puzzles. Games. For more, contact AmigaNuts on 0703 786689.

A DEATH IN THE FAMILY

I'm in a state of mourning at the moment - my beloved Amiga 2000 has curled up its toes and kicked the bucket. During the few months that we spent together it had served me well, but also the strain of all that memory hardware was too much for it to bear. And one faithful day last Sunday, 'to be precise' it happened - a series of gurgles followed by a rather daunting intake of breath indicated that my Amiga was no more.

Thankfully, my beloved machine was still under guarantee, so it seemed that help was a single phone call away. I had heard many horror stories concerning Commodore's National Repair Centre, so my expectations were far from favourable. But, after a quick phone call, I was surprised not only by how helpful the nice people at the NRC were, but the extent of the service. Most companies I have previously encountered have required you to send the faulty equipment back to them at your own expense, but Commodore arranged for

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the faulty machine to be picked up from my home within a matter of days. Neat, I was expecting a long wait before being reunited with my machine, but the nice woman at the NRC promised me that my beloved Amiga would be with me again in under two weeks.

In the meantime, I've been forced

to go back to my trusty old Amiga A1000, a machine which I have owned for over five years now. Everyone seems to slag it off, but one thing is for sure - it's the most reliable Amiga Commodore ever built!

Jason Hobson

PICK OF THE PD DEMOS

Some said it would never happen, but here it is - the Express guide to everything that is good in the world of Amiga demos. Don't forget, all these demos (and more) are available from Sevensoft 80 (0824 364882) software for just £10 per disk.

GOLDFIRE MUSIC (10204/18208) - Yet another two disk music set with some very impressive tunes to bang through your



* Find out what Ami does with their computer in the Ami V's Walker demo.

stereo. In particular, 'Middle East Mix' is rather hot, featuring samples from news reports of the recent War in the Gulf. Hear Saddam get kicked!

AMI V'S WALKER (1822) - Any the Squared returns in this latest Spine animation inspired by the famous 'Walker Demo'. I won't say too much about it, suffice to say that if you're after a giggle, then it's worth checking out.

GLOBAL TRASH (10205) - The Kaffees return with one of their greatest demos yet, featuring some of the most spectacular graphic effects yet seen on the Amiga including PGS Plasma, ray traced 3D objects and some very fast and complex vector objects. All this backed up by a great tune.

THE WALL (10227) - Definitely one of the best demos yet produced for the Amiga. This six disk demo (yes, six disk!) is based around Pink Floyd's classic 'The Wall'. The entire demo is entirely user-controlled, with each new scene demonstrating the facility and horror of modern warfare.

- What do those new plans at Atari really imply?
- Shareware becomes big business - is it a shame?
- Spectre GCR Mac-emulator upgrade races in

STE PRICE CUT

You'll have already read about the price cut on the 520 STE and the new marketing position of Atari, but how will this affect all you lot, who've already bought an ST, thank you very much. Well for a start, if Atari gets its marketing plans right, then loads of people will rush out and purchase the only 16 bit machine worth having. This will mean in turn, that the perception of the ST, both on a commercial and a public level will change.

No doubt you'll have heard disparaging comments thrown about by some other computer owners which has led to rumours that a certain software house is going to stop supporting the ST. The ST's user base is already easily a match for the competition and soon the software houses will cotton on to this and you'll start seeing more games and business programs appearing. It's a simple equation, but it's easily overlooked; the more people that buy the ST, the better it is for existing owners.

Atari has designed an excellent upgrade path; the 520 STE Discovery Xtra pack is an good start point. Then, if you want more power, you can upgrade

the memory or the speed on to a 1040 STE. The Mega STE is the next powerful step up the ladder. With this machine you get a computer that can switch between 8 and 16 Megabytes. This means you can retain compatibility with all your existing software, yet still enjoy the increased processing power.

With the right marketing the Mega STE could be the next big thing. There are rumours that Atari might produce a Mega STE education pack along the lines of the Family Curriculum pack, enabling schools to purchase a very fast computer, with an intuitive front end and a wealth of decent software.

There are great plans afoot for the Mega STE. Atari has confirmed the existence of its STT add-on transputer board. The speed and processing power of this hardware is simply mind-boggling. With the standard configuration you can run software up to 40 MIPS (million of instructions a second), which isn't bad when you consider that at present it runs at about half an MP. And at a projected price of about £2000, Atari is giving home computer users the opportunity to sample real computing power.



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One thing puzzles me though. Atari has put the price of the Mega STE up by £100. This was explained to me by Peter Stoddart, Atari's marketing manager, who said that they were being screwed about by the dollar/pound exchange rate. But Atari is touted the Mega STE as a Mac buster, and when you can pick up a Mac Classic, with hard drive and a couple of megs of RAM for £650, their argument is severely weakened. Alright, so the ST software is arguably better than Mac software, but there's a completely different perception of the Mac as a business solution. Atari has got to alter the public perception of the ST. Until people start talking about the Mac and the ST in the same sentence... things won't change.

SELLING SHAREWARE

The public domain scene has changed beyond all recognition over the last year. It used to be the case that there were five or six public domain胎胎, dealing with fairly small numbers of胎胎 and small profit margins. However, as PC has taken off, so has the "Miles in sales" perception of the market.

This point has been hammered home by the arrival of a new shareware company called Akore. These guys are dealing with massive advertising budgets and probably, massive profits.

The company's catalogue is a very professional-looking affair with a cover price of £1. It includes a large number of programs previously unseen in this country, and where familiar programs

are included, it's only the decent stuff. There are no demos, the company charges a charge-free credit card hotline and claims to have a very quick turn-around rate.

Companies like this will undoubtedly force many of the amateur operators out of business. If too many companies have to drop out of the market, then people like Akore Shareware can start pushing the price of their disks up, thereby negating the whole point of public domain. Akore Shareware lives at Freepost Akore, Nottingham, NG2 1BR, telephone: 0800 252221.

INSPECT A SPECTRE

Spectre OCR is an excellent Mac emulator which runs on all STs. It can emulate a Mac faster than the Mac runs itself. Well the guys at Gadgets have just come up with version 3, and the improvements are great.

For a start, they've included a turbo SCSI option. This means you can push your hard drive to new limits. All the old incompatibility problems have been dealt with. Disks now eject far quicker, the Mac Plus's numeric keypad is supported, and you can now simply pull down and print to a later printer. If you use a Mac at work, and would like to bring your WP files home, then Spectre is an excellent option.

Spectre GCR is available from all main dealers, though I recommend Ladbrooke Computing on 0772 231566.

Andy Hutchison



- DOS 5.0 hidden feature wows LAN experts
- Geoworks ensemble for Postscript
- Harvard and Lotus for Windows

DOS 5'S LITTLE SECRET

According to sources close to the company, Microsoft's long-awaited DOS 5.0 is due for release in mid-June. Reports say that it will be available through retail outlets as an upgrade. Incidentally this particular version of DOS will be the first to carry the Microsoft name. Apparently DOS 5.0 will cost in the region of £60.00 although no confirmation was given by Microsoft.

These system users who run a LAN network may be interested to hear of a little known feature lurking in the bowels of DOS 5.0. Apparently, the new DOS version will allow LAN users to update to the new version over the network. This has been hailed with cheers by LAN experts because it will help maintain configuration consistency on networked PCs. Microsoft had no comment on this news. Contact Microsoft on 0734 500743.

NEW GRAPHICS FOR DOS

Harvard Graphics 3.0 for DOS and Harvard Graphics for Windows are the headlines from statewide outfit Software Publishing Corp. The DOS ver-

sion is expected to ship this month, while the Windows offering won't be ready until the end of the year, according to sources briefed on the company's plans.

Over the other side of the tracks is Lotus Development Corp. Lotus has just released Freelance Graphics for DOS, Version 4.0. In addition, there are rumours that Lotus plan to arrange a preview of Freelance Graphics for Windows in the near future. The likely appearance of Freelance for Windows 3.0 is around September/October.

INTEGRATION'S HERE

Sprinkler Software Corp. is expected to unveil PFS:Mindworks, one of the first integrated packages for Windows 3.0, in the near future. Based on Sprinkler's DOS integrated package, PFS:Mindworks has eight modules, and data can be shared between the modules by creating hot links.

The program includes a word processor with page-layout facilities, a spreadsheet, a database-compatible flat-file database with report and mailmerge facilities and a charting module. It also

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* EasyWriter, a powerful program with some nice Mac touches.

space inside any Arc. Two THz-exploited Arcs can be linked via a cable and can then communicate at over 10-Mbytes per second. Files can be swapped from one machine to another by dragging them into a 'Send' window or out of a 'Receive' box, or the systems can act like any other filing system. A later development will allow a network of up to eight Arcs to communicate this way, with one acting as a sort of 'telephone exchange'.

AS EASY AS...

At first look, Icos Technology's EasyWriter is good. It's a windowed word processor which, unlike its obvious competitor First Word Plus, uses outline fonts and RISC OS printer drivers to the full. It has a very structured approach to writing – you can set up a hierarchy of chapters, sections and sub-sections, incorporate lists and so on, and each can have a font style associated with it. It definitely feels like a word processor rather than a DTP package, despite the fact that

you can incorporate drawings and sprites into your document. Rather cleverly, this can even flow with the text, so you can use it along with Computer Concept's Equator as a technical authoring package.

EasyWriter is a dream – it's definitely the star turn. You tell EasyWriter to begin a table and just type. You can insert or delete rows, add borders and guidelines, and create items that span two or more columns.

The last (yet rather unusual) beta-release of EasyWriter betrays some of Icos's strengths in the Mac world and relative inexperience of Acorn software. A couple of 'stupid' functions are missing, in particular the ability to use the tape key to delete forwards or to change case. But Mac touches, like any typing replacing what's selected, are neat. Sadly EasyWriter doesn't invert the Mac's Tab key to those between fields in a dialogue. Later on this year, Icos will release TechWriter, a big brother with equation-editing facilities built in. There's already a 'beta' version by editing a simple text file you can limit the menu items that appear, simplifying EasyWriter down to bare essentials.

I can see this becoming the word processor of choice in the home and schools. The fact that it needs 2Mb to run could be just the excuse people need to upgrade. But businesses will remain sceptical of it until a mainframe using a relational Icos Technologies: 0633 546225; Pres: 0276 72046

Ken Courmaris



- Goldmark upgrades Nirvana for the Plus
- Pang on arcade machine cartridge!
- All Formats computer Fair latest

NIRVANA FOR THE PLUS

One of the unfortunate things about the new Amstrad Plus machines is that not all of the existing software out there will run on it. One of the main casualties was Goldmark Systems' Nirvana disk management software. Well now Goldmark is producing a new version which will work on both old and new machines. The only thing for Plus owners to watch out for is that some of the features will not work – the tape archive, for example. This is because the 6528 Plus has no tape facilities.

There's a copy winging its way to my desk even as we speak, so watch out for it – and for some other Goldmark goodies, come to that.

PANG

Arrrrrrgh! Imagine being attacked by wave after wave of vicious killer balloons, great bouncing, monstrous, gaseous bags of... um... air... Well, it's terrifying, OK? It must be, or Microcell Corp. wouldn't have used the plot for its fabulously popular Pang arcade machine. Come to that, Coxon must have thought it a pretty neat idea

too, or it wouldn't have done a conversion for Amstrad cartridge machines.

These giant, inflated bladders are just so much bat ar, mind. Give them a good poke with your harpoon gun and they'll fall apart. Trouble is, they fall apart into two slightly smaller balloons, and these are just as fatal if they touch you. OK, then, give them another shot with the old harpoon-sabre... phew! Even more, and even smaller, balloons! It's only the smallest balloons which actually disappear entirely when you hit them, so things are a bit tougher than they might be.

You start off with six lives, a time limit and a couple of big bouncy balloons to dispose of. The game is part reflex, part strategy. The reflex comes in when you try to dodge the following garbage. The strategy involves dealing with just one balloon at a time, so that you have the minimum number possible on-screen at once.

The action takes place against a variety of sci-fi backgrounds around the world. There are 17 different locations, each with 3 screens, so there's plenty to keep you going – especially



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* Hold it! It's a giant whale! Don't walk into it, or you'll lose the power to shoot.

since every screen features a different 'puzzle'. Things start off easy enough, but later on there are ladders to climb, blocks to destroy and hazards to avoid.

There are also little creatures that want on to the screen at times to either help or hinder you. A creature that looks like a giant whale is a pain in the neck, because although it doesn't hurt you, walking into it takes away your ability to fire for several seconds. Crabs are much more useful - they use their claws to pop balloons for you!

You can also pick up extra weapons now and again, but some are more desirable than others. Avoid the dynamite in particular, since it immediately blows all the big balloons into their component little ones. Nasty.

One of the best things about Pang is the simultaneous two-player mode. You get twice the firepower, after all. Only one problem - you get less than half the strategy. It's not necessarily that much easier.

Did I say the two-player mode was



* You've got to be able to skin up those invaders pretty skilfully to avoid the balloons.

the best thing of all? Wrong. The best thing about Pang is the sheer quality of its graphics and sound. Ocean's programmers have done it again, with a cart game that defies its 8-bit origins. It's not quite ST-standard, but it's nearly 16-bit than that, that's for sure.

Pang sells into the software art price tag of £25, but it is excellent. Gameplay is simple but superbly addictive, while presentation is excellent. If you've got a GX4000 or a Plus, buy it!

ALL FORMATS HOTLINE

Personally, I think all 989 numbers are a bit of a swizz, but they occasionally have their uses - if only so that you can keep up with the latest news for the All Formats Computer Fair. Don't expect all the glitz and glamour of the top national shows at these events, but do expect to pick up loads of bargains.

To find out the latest, call 0988 299 389.

Rod Linton

C64

- The piracy argument spills over from Express Mail
- System 3's brilliant new cartridge games compilation
- Crystal Gazing: Looking ahead to future games

PIRACY PREDICAMENT

Over the past few days I have been contemplating the subject of piracy, and no doubt the mention of the 'P' word has brought moans and groans of despair from many among you, but the subject is not as twisted or convoluted as it may appear. Ask a pirate (sorry, thief) why he/she pirates and the majority of excuses will be the same.

The software house charges too much -

many games are not worth the high prices... So, ask a software house why its prices are so high and the majority of answers will be 'The software pirates force the prices up by their actions'.

Are you thinking what I'm thinking?

I sincerely hope keep their grubby mitts off pre-release demos and new games; their indeed prices may well fall. A very simple answer to a very serious problem... maybe.

It would be interesting to see

whether the cartridge resurgence has

done anything to curb piracy on the 64 (although I have recently heard rumours

of a 'cracked' version of Navy Seals on

disk). This then suggests another

couple of reasons for piracy; people do it either to prove themselves as competent hackers or as a personal challenge. Is there actually an answer to the problem, or is it just a fact of life? Your views on the subject are very welcome.

ALL THE BEST

System 3, one of the finest cartridge advocates, have recently released what I consider to be one of the best compilations around. The Premier Collection contains six of System 3's best games, for the meagre sum of £15.99 (cassette) or £19.99 (disk) - that works out very cheaply indeed. I've already reviewed the Last Ninja (Express £1.30), so I'll briefly cover the remaining five: The Last Ninja II is, not surprisingly, the sequel to the Last Ninja, and the gameplay is identical to its predecessor. The game is set in modern-day New York, and the levels span Central Park, the streets, the sevens, the skyscrapers, and eventually the Sadogai's headquarters. Graphics are superb, as is the Matt

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AREA AUCTION

Gray music, and the puzzles are nicely structured and often quite clever. The range of weapons is reminiscent of the original, but Combel has a unique twist – when an enemy has been defeated you have a limited time before he regains his strength and attacks again. A highly playable game, but remember there is VERY LITTLE difference between this and the Ninja Remake.

International Karate was probably the company's first major success, way back in 1986. I walked all over Excalibur Plus in terms of graphic quality, humour, and the atmospheric (but Hubbard) soundtrack. It follows the usual two player format, with the usual range of moves (as well as several humorous touches). Sadly, it does tend to show its age alongside newer releases (not to mention the excellent AX4). However, it is extremely enjoyable to play, and the innovative bonus section is just the icing on the cake (above a fat stalk).

Combelator is a multi-level, multi-load shoot 'em up, and boasts a vast collection of extra weapons and ship enhancements. The graphics have been supplied by Dolk and Hugh Riley, and while they are both excellent artists in their own right, their graphics simply don't gel. So what you end up with are some surreal backdrops (hellish organic plant life and huge frogs) combined with stony spires and alien, Star Wars-style, terrains and stages, as well as some great music. I would not recommend it usually, but the price renders it



Last Ninja II – a highly playable game.

unmissable.

Myth is undoubtedly the best of the bunch, and the attention and care lavished on it simply oozes out. The game is set across several time zones, each based on various myths or legends. Levels include Hades, the Vikings, the Pyramids, plus an utterly superb ethereal level. While the game has a few faults and bugs, the astounding Bob Stevenson graphics captivate and enthral. The only problem with Myth is that it's so fiendishly difficult. One has to try so hard to reach the next sector, if only to see the display of graphical greatness, but for the non-shorthanded.

Limbo's Quest is a jolly platformer following the bog-standard 'Girlyland' captured by evil tyrant and you have to kill him and rescue her' format. Limbo is a cute little fellow, who traverses a number of antecapaces picking up vital objects and money to use in the item-shop. Of course, there is the usual selection of nasty enemies to hinder your progress – most of them are extremely cute indeed! The real joy about Limbo's is the scrolling:

superb two-layer parallax, with loads of colour splashed around. The game is vaguely similar to Hawkeye, in that the walkabout/pick up element becomes slightly repetitive as the game progresses. Having said that, it's a jolly game at a laughable price.

To complement the reader's review in Express 131, here is a splendid little listing for infinite lives. It works fine on the original Thalamus version, but I'm not sure about the AX1X release – if it doesn't work, sorry. The game also loads slightly differently, so don't be alarmed.

```
0 ROM "NUMBER-E MOON-INFINITE
LIVES-CASSETTE ONLY"
POKE=547050392
LOADA=POKE,B=C=D=B,1000?7
IPO=592?THALAMUS?5444 PRINT:DATA
?DOS?P?EOD?
DATA32,44,247,169,3,21,141,177,3
6
DATA169,55,141,178,3,169,106,1
417
DATA179,3,32,108,245,169,67,14
18
DATA199,199,189,2,141,44,192,32
9
DATA181,3,96,169,246,241,354,3
518
DATA169,0,141,242,193,76,226,1
33
```

And here are some Action Replay codes for the Last Ninja II and Myth reviewed above. There is a pack for each level, and they reward you with infinite lives in both cases.

```
LAST NINJA II LEVEL1 - POKE
37456,173 LEVEL2 - POKE
34690,173 LEVEL3 - POKE
31852,173 LEVEL4 - POKE
35481,173 LEVEL5 - POKE
38771,173 LEVEL6 - POKE
36879,173 LEVEL7 - POKE
34444,173 LEVEL8 - POKE
34830,163 LEVEL9 - POKE
34882,163 LEVEL10 - POKE
34952,163 LEVEL11 - POKE
33672,163
```

ON THE HORIZON

It's official – the software slump is now upon us, indeed sister magazine Commodore Format has received only a handful of games for review over the past five weeks. Perhaps the only games to be found until July will be compilations and budget re-releases.

There is no need to shed a lonely tear – it happens every year. The only consolation is the thought of all those great games in the future. Here are a few titles which should be worth the wait. The AX3 (Thalamus) another great compilation featuring Space, Retrograde, Creatures, and Summer Camps. Night Breed (ID/Orca) Not sure about the title, but the game based on a Clive Barker novel should resemble its so-so predecessor quite closely. Toki (Orca) a conversion of the 2D top-eating arcade machine, should be something to look out for. Creatures 3 (Thalamus) We've seen a recent demo, and the game looks 'well cool'. Needless to say, reviews of these titles are imminent.

Andy Roberts

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SPECTRUM

- D.I.C.E disk doctor utility improved - for the SAM too!
- CodeMaster's Slightly Magic: Destined to go to the top?
- Two totally red hot pokes for Total Recall and Bumpy

DICE IMPROVED

For a few years now Plus 3 owners have spoken in reverential, hushed tones about D.I.C.E - a disk doctor type utility for their machines from KobraSoft. The Disk Information Copier Editor, to give it its full name, is a powerful utility packed with impressive features, and in trawling power its style is now new, improved and better than ever with the release of version 3.0. Not only that but there's also a SAM version to boot which is a definite boon to Coque owners lives; make no mistake.

D.I.C.E offers a multitude of functions that let you manipulate your Plus 3's disk drive for all you're worth. With it you can access any part of the disk, make backups; read, examine and change any sector; get a full directory listing; recover deleted files; read file headers; and see a graphical display of how much space is left on the disk and where the files are located, to name the most impressive features.

This latest version also provides high capacity formats, which means 170K, 199K and 205K-sized disks are now possible, and an option for

extended directories.

D.I.C.E Version 3.0 in its Plus 3 incarnation costs £14.95 or disk with a cassette manual. The SAM version seems pretty similar but that's no bad thing and comes complete with a similarly thick and 5.5-inch disk. KobraSoft tell me it's compatible with all Coupes, whatever ROM they might have, although they're not sure how harmoniously it will co-exist with the new MasterDOS at the moment.

You can find the pretty clever people at KobraSoft Software by writing to "Pleasant Way", Huish Lane, Huish, Langdon Stoke-on-Trent, ST3 5RH.

MAGIC MOMENTS

Last week I pruned Mark Harris's poke for Slightly Magic and thought "what's that there?" thereby showing how untried and out-dated I am. In a desperate attempt to "get with it" I ran it out on my wing-collared shirt and afghan coat and went out to purchase it. Now I know the said thing is a CodeMaster's cheapie and a very good one at that. It's another one of those arcade adventures

they're so good at churning out although this time without any sight of their lovable star character, Dizzy. Instead you control Slightly, a well-animated wizard who needs to rescue a princess from a dragon. But don't let that last sentence put you off because Slightly Magic is very well done indeed with loads of colour and deviously arranged screens to get through.

There's the usual assortment of nasties, of well-driven and animated, who luckily can be seen off with various spells that you can collect. Merly it's a case of picking up objects and spells and using them all in the time-honoured arcade adventure style.

Definitely a cut above the average budget offering, this is a welcome and original departure from tried and rehashed rip-off arcade clones that make up the cheapo market. Hurrah for CodeMaster!

Anything you want to say to me? If you've got any comments, criticisms or suggestions regarding the column feel free to share them with open arms and cheeks aplenty. Also wanted are any tips, pokes, wrinkles or cheats for the Speccy, either for games or general using. Send everything to me, that's Robin Atay at The Spectrum Column, New Computer Express, 30 Moonbeam Street, Bath BA1 2AP. Much appreciated!

PRIME POOKES

I've got two finest quality prime pokes for you this week thanks to our old brother and homeboy, Mark Harris. The



* Follow the routine of the prime pokes and you will get ahead in Total Recall.

first routine is for Total Recall and it hasn't been done by anyone else apparently. In case you're not clear on all this hacking business, the face saving, score enhancing benefits of pokes can be yours if you do the following:

- Type in the listing
- Save it if you require its help again
- Run the program
- Start your game tape from the beginning. That's it.

10 IBM TOTAL RECALL 10 FOR
MS-DOS TO SAM READ A:1 IF
A=399 THEN POKE H:10 NEXT H:30
PPRINT "START TOTAL RECALL"
TAPER/GER 61412 40 40878
221,33,14,175,17,0,16,42,289,5
8 94 DATA
205,85,5,46,241,62,184,10,0,19
1 60 DATA
175,98,3,193,195,109,175,63,17
6,93 99 DATA
52,198,33,18,240,17,223,176,1,

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```
52 82 DATA  
9,337,176,195,13,191,63,286  
DATA 50,192,133 : RNN  
AMMO 100 DATA 50,4,99 : RNN  
TIME 110 DATA  
98,393,761,50,195,193,99,195  
194,56,93,170 : RNN ENDROUT  
122 DATA 198,223,190,999 :  
      RNN
```

This second listing is for Bunipy, an excellent Your Sinclair cover game of a while back. Follow the instructions above to get it working and leave off any poke you don't want. Mark assumes me the hecks should work as Multiface pokes as well. What a bargain! Infinite thanks for all stem go once again to Mark... And he'd like to say hello back to fellow hacking newbs, www.4chan.org.

```

11 POKW 47773,0 : REM LIVES
12 POKW 47386,0 : REM
HAMMERZ 13 POKW 51576,0 :
POKE $2155,5 : REM HKEY 14
POKE $1717,8 : POKW $2296,0 :
POKE $2887,0 : REM MATHER
15 POKW 43963,86 : REM 29 C
everything 16 POKW 47976,0
REM START LEVEL PLAYER 1
((x=0-9) 17 POKW 47982,0 : REM
REM START LEVEL PLAYER 2
((x=0-9) 18 REM START LEVEL
poke needs 35 of everything
to work 30 HKEY "" : REM

```

Franklin Attorney

MACINTOSH

- The first funny bugs in System 7 begin to surface
 - How to Improve your Finder's functionality
 - Font conversion the easy way - thank the Lord!

BRUNO GÜRS

Want to see a bug in System 7? Try this: type some comments into the Get Info window (which is accessible from the File menu) and click on the check box to

lock the file. Close the Get Info window and then open it again. Hey presto! – your comments were not recorded by the Finder. To make sure comments are kept, you have to save them in a close file.

METAMORPHOSIS PRO

The main complaint from people who use Adobe Type Manager (ATM) is that it can't cope with Type 3 fonts - which means that many older fonts appear jagged on the screen and don't print out well on QuickDraw printers like the StyleWriter. Well, help is at hand from a new program called Metamorphosis Professional.

Metamorphosis Pro is a font manipulation program which allows you to, among other things, create editable outlines of any font (so you can easily create logos and icons) and convert fonts between Mac Type 1 and 2, as well as TrueType, PC Postscript and NeXT (as if you actually owned a NeXT). So, while this might seem more like a professional font designer's tool, many will see its great advantage as allowing users to convert all their old fonts as they will run under **RTM**.

The program is easy to use - converting fonts is especially easy, with only a few keystrokes required. Although the program costs £11.95, this is fairly reasonable.

able when you consider that one new font could well cost you the same amount. And if you have a QuickDraw printer and System 7, you could convert all your PostScript fonts to TrueType so that you don't need to use ATM at all. Metamorphosis Pro is highly recommended. Contact Softline on (01) 542 4342.

Metabolite Analysis			
Compound Type	Sample	Time	Feature ID
Type 1: Phenylalanine	00	00	00
Type 2: Tyrosine	00	00	00
Total Tyrosine	00	00	00
PCT (%)	00	00	00

• Metamorphosis: Professional: Makes converting between formats difficult.

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from that dealership.

One thing that has upset some people is that removable hard disks cannot be used as virtual memory storage areas in System 7. But then, as one Mac developer said, "Removing a hard disk while the Macintosh was using it for virtual memory would be rather like ripping out SIRIUS while the Mac was turned on!"

Apple Computer in the States is facing a lawsuit which claims that the company made false financial statements to the public in 1991, prior to its May financial report on the third financial quarter, which said that corporate earnings were under pressure. An Apple spokesman has said that the claims are "completely without merit", and that the company will oppose them all. Following the financial statement, Apple shares dropped somewhat; the plaintiffs are hoping to bring suit on behalf of all purchasers of Apple common stock between January 17 and April 30 this year. Some of the officers and directors of Apple have also been named in the case.

Apple has ordered a new Cray supercomputer, said to be worth over \$4.6 million. It will replace the Cray that Apple bought in 1986, and will be used for research and development into subjects such as the flow of air and dust particles in computer cases.

Rumour has it that an Apple executive met a Cray exec just after the purchase of the first supercomputer in 1986, and told him promptly that Apple was going to use the Cray to help

develop new Macs. "So what," replied the Cray executive. "We use Macs to help develop new Crays!"

ALIASES AND IMPOSTERS

There is one thing which is incredibly annoying when using the Macintosh. If you double-click on a document which has been created with an application not on your hard disk, you are met with a dialog which tells you that "The application is busy or missing." Fortunately, I'm not the only one to find this a pain in the neck, and some programmers have

done something about it. Two utilities are about which cure the problem – the shareware Application Replacer, and Imposters, which is free.

Both require setting up – Application Replacer is easy, while Imposters requires you to use ResEdit, which is not for the faint-hearted. Once you've done this, double-clicking, say, a MacWrite document will open the word processor of your choice and will read the file in (assuming that it understands the format). Both utilities are available on CD, in the "MacNeis" list; my choice is

for Imposters, but remember that you will also need ResEdit to use this one.

Those who fancy having "aliases" of applications (IKX or CIX files) which, when double-clicked, open the real application don't have to upgrade to System 7. Again on CD is an application called Alias which creates .pvs, aliases. It's easy to use, and means that you can have at least a tiny bit of System 7's functionality without going through the hassle of upgrading.

Ian Wrigley

POSTCARD FROM AMERICA



The I3 is the junior partner in the high end compact Mac line. It offers 68030 power at an "affordable" price. But owners have noticed that there are times when the I3 steers down. One is when it's performing tasks that could use a math co-processor, which is optional. The other slowdown comes when displaying 256 [sic] 6-bit colours on the screen.

Several compact Macintosh models use a portion of RAM memory for video display. This is a good feature, since it doesn't force users to install costly video boards. Unfortunately, the more colour you want, the slower things get. A 5MHz I3 runs two times faster when displaying only black and white, over 256 colours. Things get a bit better when running only 16 colours, but still slower. What's going on?

There are two banks of memory on the I3 motherboard. Bank A is always used for the video RAM. The second bank is filled with whatever flavours of single line memory modules (SMM) users can afford. The memory bottleneck occurs in Bank A,

As the Mac boots up, the video and other parts of the operating system are loaded into the memory heap. This doesn't fill up all of the megabyte of RAM in the bank, and there's still plenty of room for most applications. All of this action makes the bank so busy that access slows – just like making a deposit on day pay.

The solution is simple – force the Macintosh to move the applications in and out of Bank A and into Higher Bank B memory, where it's not involved with the video. Apple provides users with the tool to accomplish this business – the RAM cache setting in the General Control Panel in System 7.

If the RAM cache is adjusted to 758K or greater, there's no room in Bank A for applications. It's all video and cache, which makes the I3 run almost as fast in 8-bit colour as in black and white.

This trick also works for users of Macintosh IIsi running on-board video. That's a real cashiers check.

David Morganstein

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WHOLE WIRED WORLD



Steve Gold continues his search for hot computer news from around the globe. This week he's checking into the White House for the latest on piracy, monitoring Apple's next moves, getting networked up and trying out German peripherals...

GERMANS BOOST PORTFOLIO

Despite what the ads say, the Atari Portfolio being sold at £199 comes with just 128K of RAM. While this can be expanded to 640K using expansion cartridges, it is an expensive way of boosting memory to that of a basic desktop machine. Which is why Becker & Partners in western Germany has come up with a low-cost expansion system for the pocket machine.

Becker & Partners' solution is to latch on what it calls a Trans Drive to the Portfolio. The interface unit connects the Portfolio directly to any PC compatible, allowing it to access RAM and disk drives attached to the PC on a purely transparent basis.

Pricing on the Trans Drive is quite reasonable at DM 199 which works out to be around £30.00 at current exchange rates. The company also supplies budget RAM modules for the Portfolio, if you really have to expand memory while on the move.

Contact: Becker & Partners Mobile Datentechnik, Postfach 196, Wilhelmstraße 91, Birkstraßemasse 51, 5100 Aachen, West Germany.
Tel: 0245-241-509018
Fax: 0245-241-509577

APPLE TO LAY OFF 1,500 STAFF

Despite the fact that the line of Mac Classic computers - unveiled last October - are doing well, the recession appears to have hit even the mighty Apple. The computer giant is reported to be getting ready to axe 1,500 jobs.

The good news - for users of the Mac at least - is that the bulk of the job cuts will be in administrative depart-

GET TOUGH WHITE HOUSE BEGINS TO BACK ANTI-PIRACY PUSH

The US Government is to help stamp out rampant piracy in the Far East, and other parts of the world.

The common need for the protection of intellectual copyrights brought



• White House war? except Microsoft piracy.

ments and shouldn't directly affect sales and support of the Mac.

Laptops are not particularly new for Apple. These will be the fourth in the company's 15-year history. In 1981 Apple shaved 40 people from the payroll, while in 1985 1,200 jobs were lost and a further 400 staff were axed last year.

HAYES STEPS INTO LANSTEP

Hayes has confirmed that its Lanstep Network Operating System (NOS) is now shipping to resellers in the US.

Plans call for the technology to be unveiled in the UK on May 29. According to Dennis Hayes, the company's president, the UK rollout marks the first stage in a series of European launches for the technology.

"We first unveiled Lanstep at Boston Network in the US and the response has been excellent. Resellers appreciate the unique opportunity that the technology offers," he said. "What Hayes has done is to combine the benefits of low-end net-

works - cheap pricing, ease of installation and DOS compatibility - with the features of high-end systems," he added.

Hayes want on to explain that Lanstep's pricing is in line with current low-end systems, yet has all the advantages of a high-end system without the negative aspects of high-end systems - high pricing and intensive use of valuable system resources.

Hayes has gone for a modular approach with Lanstep. The basic starter kit for up to five users costs \$995.00. A developer kit is available for the same price. Upgrade packs, which add another five users to the network, cost \$395.00, while a mail gateway upgrade costs exactly the same.

Ten years in the making, the system started to come together about three years ago at what was then Waterloo Micro Systems in Waterloo, Canada.

"When we acquired Waterloo in 1990 we realised the potential of the technology which the company was

already marketing. Lanstep is a completely new technology system," he said, adding that it represents the third generation of networking systems.

One key feature of Lanstep is the fact that data is written straight to disk rather than held in a caching system. This means that an uninterrupted power supply is not required, thus cutting the costs of installing a network still further.

All this is good news for the low-end of the networking market - it's bound to force pricing of existing low-end systems such as Sage and the like down still further as the competition bites.

look very seriously at passing appropriate legislation to protect valuable intellectual copyrights.

For the computer industry, this means that the flow of pirate software from the Far East and other countries that do not recognise international copyrights will cease or at least be considerably slowed down.

US and European business software publishers say they are losing millions of dollars every year, because certain countries are not taking software piracy seriously. But financial based pressure from the White House is sure to prompt rapid changes.

already marketing. Lanstep is a completely new technology system," he said, adding that it represents the third generation of networking systems.

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EXPANDING NOTEBOOK DRIVES

Watch out for larger hard drives on notebook PCs soon. Seagate Technology has expanded its range of 3.5 inch form factor hard disk drives by adding two units specifically designed for notebooks.

The new ST9027A drive, when installed, can hold up to 16MB of data and comes with an embedded AT interface. Seagate says that since the parts that drive the mechanism, the actuator and spindle motor, are attached to the cover and base of the drive itself, they can withstand greater force than other designs; the company claims the drive can withstand forces up to 150Ges.

The new drive tips the scales at just 6.5 ounces. Access time is rated at under 20 milliseconds. Seagate expects the drive to be available in the third quarter of this year.

The second addition to the Seagate stable, meanwhile, is the ST9038A, a 32MB version with basically the same specifications apart from larger data capacity. It will be ready by autumn. ■

NEW MACS WILL PACK SERIOUS POWER

68040 microprocessor

At a recent San Jose conference, top brass are reported to have stated that a lower Mac is in the pipeline and revealed that 386-based colour would come as standard on the machine.

Also in the pipeline from Apple is a Mac Classic based on the 68030 microprocessor. That's good news for budget Mac users since the only way currently open to the low-end user is to either upgrade a budget Mac using a

third-party 68030 system card or shell out for a full 68030-based system.

You may ask 'do I need a 68030 microprocessor?' According to Apple it's not essential, but the company is interested in getting rid of old stock before it starts hyping the new machines.

The advent of System 7.0, however, means that a 68030 microprocessor is fast becoming as essential for serious Mac work as the 386 microprocessor is in the PC arena.



• Mac Classic: 68030 power user

Senior figures at Apple have promised that the next generation of Macs will feature the impressive and fast Motorola



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CIRCUIT CITY

Choosing whether to buy a PC or an ST used to be a difficult decision. Keith Pomfret looks at a PC emulator board for the ST that gives you the best of both worlds.

The Vortex ATOnce is a hardware PC emulator for the Atari ST that allows the ST to emulate an IBM AT style PC and run PC software. There are two versions of the ATOnce. The original 8MHz version and a new 16MHz plus version with the ability to display in mono VGA. The ATOnce will run on any 520, 1040, 1040STE or MEGA ST, but a bold warning in the manual suggests that the installation should only be undertaken by Vortex or an authorised distributor.

The installation includes a very delicate soldering job directly attaching a socket for the ATOnce board to the legs of the 68000 central processor. As there are 64 legs and they're all very close together, it is a job just begging to kill your computer if you're not competent.

HOT STUFF

The ATOnce carton contained an ATOnce board, 64-pin DIL socket, a manual and system disk. The hardware is protected by an anti-static bag and the manual warns that an anti-static workplace is necessary to do the job. This is because the ATOnce contains CMOS components which can be permanently damaged by the static electricity which builds up in the human body.

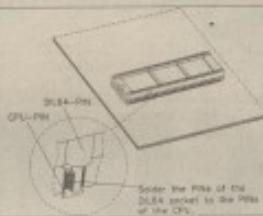
The manual further suggests that the person undertaking the installation be grounded against electrostatic charges using special wrist bands. The manual is intended for installation and to be a general reference document. For those who want a fuller reference, the ATOnce technical manual is available from Vortex.

Before starting with the hardware side of the upgrade, it's necessary to make a copy of the ATOnce system disk, then the ST should be unplugged and removed to a well lit and anti-static working area.

THE INSTALLATION

The ST should be disassembled according to the instructions for your model. With our 1040STFM, we followed the instructions to split the two halves and remove the keyboard. The metal shield within was tricky to remove as it involved twisting metal tags and removing screws. Once removed from the 1040, we needed to check which revision of the machine we had. Atari has made several versions of the 1040 - on some the ST's 68000 central processor is in front of the disk drive, on others it is at the front under the keyboard to the left.

Our machine has the main processor under the keyboard and in order to make it fit, we cut away a section of the metal shielding and made sure that after installation it didn't touch the ATOnce board. Insulating tape was used to mask the metal shield where it had been cut so it could not short circuit by the shield touching



• Each of the 64 legs of the DIL socket must be carefully soldered to the 68000 processor on the ST's motherboard.

ing the ATOnce. In other 1040s, it is necessary to remove the disk drive and dispose with one of the supporting legs to make room for it. Which ever model you have, it is covered individually in the manual.

STEADY HAND

When you've worked out where the 68000 processor is, it's time for one of the most tedious soldering jobs that we've taken on in a long time. The 64-pin DIL (dual in line) socket has to straddle the 68000 and its legs have to individually solder to the 68000s. The 68000 chip is a fraction over three inches long and in that length you have to solder two rows of 32 legs.

This soldering at around 10 joints to the inch takes intense concentration and the slightest slip could spell disaster. The 68000 is heat sensitive so if you're having difficulty persuading a joint to take, return to it after it has time to cool. Once it's in place you can insert the ATOnce into the DIL socket being careful to align it in the way shown on the diagram in the manual.

Putting the ST back together is a reversal of the disassembly procedure and it's at this point that I disagree with the manual which recommends testing the machine without covers on. This should be avoided. To plug anything into the machine that has safety covers removed is stupid. Before it is plugged back in to test it, it should be re-assembled. When you've done this and you switch it on, it should boot as usual with the normal white screen. If it doesn't, something's wrong and you should switch the ST off and check everything.

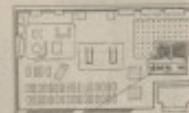
ALMOST A PC

If the machine boots into the normal opening screen, you should put the ATOnce system disk in. This will cause the ST to run the ATOnce installer and then

a two 1040s box for the ATOnce is in a different place. There are different instructions in the manual for each variant.



Locate the ATOnce 1040 ST



Locate the ATOnce 1040 ST

prompt you for a PC DOS disk. At this point you're ready to run PC programs on your ST.

In terms of performance, although the ATOnce is a 286 based AT style emulator, it must still make some concessions to the ST's hardware and runs with a performance closer to an XT than an AT. However, all well behaved PC software that abides to the IBM programming rules (and doesn't make hardware calls directly) run alright. Some of the screen refresh rates were slow, but this is normal for emulators.

All emulators are a compromise, but of all those tested, ATOnce performed the best. The £199 price tag plus £34 if you want it professionally fitted and say £50 for the PC DOS brings the price to £283, only £18 cheaper than a PC XT done we've reviewed recently.

If you want a versatile ST, get the ATOnce. If you want a PC spend the extra £18 and buy the real thing. ■

Vortex ATOnce ST (8MHz) is distributed by Silica Shop on 081-309 7711 and costs £199 inc VAT. The faster running 16MHz AT Once Plus costs £229 inc VAT.

Peripherals for it are adaptors for MEGA STs and STEs. The adaptors for the STE and Mega ST are C99.

If you don't feel confident to fit the ATOnce yourself and would like this emulator in your PC without losing your warranty, Silica Shop will fit the ATOnce or ATOnce plus for £34 without affecting your warranty.

THE VERDICT

FOR

- ▲ Well specified hardware emulator that allows you to run industry standard PC software on the ST.
- ▲ Supports hard disks
- ▲ Well supported by distributor
- ▲ Works on all STs

AGAINST

- ▼ Not user installable unless you're a whizkid
- ▼ Delicate soldering could damage ST
- ▼ Most supported screen resolutions need mono monitor
- ▼ Adding ATOnce to a new ST will kill the warranty

THOSE NECESSARY TOOLS OF THE SOLDERING TRADE

- Antistatic working area
- Medium cross head screwdriver
- Flat nosed pliers
- Metal shears
- Earthed electronic (or gas) soldering iron with very narrow tip
- Desoldering braid or pump
- Fine grade multicore solder
- Good lighting conditions
- Helping hands (sturdy metal base with crocodile clips attached)
- Don't work on any machine that is plugged into the mains, 240v are and will deprive you of the rest of your life. It is good working practice to check everything on the bench before you start working to make sure that nothing is live!



TECH TIPS

Holding on to some terrific tips that other readers could use? Can't persuade your printer to perform? Getting in a muddle over your modem? Worry no longer. Write to Keith Pomfret, Tech Tips, New Computer Express, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW.



Canon Fodder

I recently purchased a Canon B-10e printer which I am using with Atari ST and Cambridge 238 computers.

When printing out from Pipeworks on the 238 the top line of print is out of alignment with the rest of the printed text, despite being lined up correctly on the 238 screen.

I get round this by inserting a "blank line" at line one before printing, but I wonder if there is an adjustment I can make to the printer driver instead. Can you help please?

Do you know of a suitable printer driver for EasyDraw? This is the only Atari program I am unable to use with the Canon bubble jet.

Peter Dickie, Edinburgh.

The best place to get printer drivers and "tweaks" for printer drivers is a good established PD library where the librarian knows the machine and has a web of contacts throughout the machine specific world. Most of the utility and application problems that people have will have been encountered before and

the PD libraries tend to operate a loose forum in which problems are bashed around and programs and solutions are usually found.

For the Atari ST you could do a lot worse than to contact Goodman PD in the pipelines. Mike Goodman runs a PD and Shareware library and regularly publishes a catalogue of his wares that includes news and reviews of the ST PD world. The Goodman PD library can be contacted at 16 Connaught Close, Meir Hay Estate, Longton Stoke-on-Trent. If you've a query you could give their enquiry line a ring on 0763 335650.

HELP Dumb modem

You are my last hope of sorting out a problem I have with a modem that I received free gratis, but, without manuals or other info.

Anyway, I have connected it to my Amiga 500 with a RS232 cable (I think!) the pin layout below is what I have used:

Male	Female
2	2
3	3
5	5
6	6
7	7

8	8
29	29
22	22

These have come from the Amiga manual, but I am not sure if they are right. I am using MCIcons 1.8 (jedical) but when I dial, the machine comes up with "Modem not responding".

Could you please tell me what I am doing wrong as it is a shame to scrap a good modem.

Andy Reeves, Rothiemurchus.

If your modem is 'Hayes' compatible, Hayes compatibility is the industry standard for automatic modems. If this doesn't work and there are various switches and controls on the modem, try the various possible combinations of the switches while attempting to connect with an on-line service.

The sort of control that you can expect to find on a manual modem are answer/ring, baud rate and on-line. To dial up a service you should pick an appropriate baud rate for that service, select originate and manually dial the number. When it answers and you hear the modem 'squawk' on the phone, select the on-line control and then replace the phone. If it is a well, you should get the log on screen. From the remote service, if you get garbage on the screen, check that your baud rate and protocols are set correctly. (A good place to start is generally 1200/1200 baud rate and BN1 for a protocol, set in the software.)



Hard driver

I have a problem getting my printer to work with my A500. The printer is an Olivetti JP101 - what driver does it need? Olivetti cannot (won't) help me. It didn't come with a manual so I cannot even use a PD Driver Creator because I do not know the escape codes.

Andy Reeves, Rothiemurchus.

HELP GEM problem

I recently purchased a Trigus Model 98e from UK Home Computers and up to now have been very pleased with it. Shortly after buying it I bought an old copy of Finesse GTP (VER.1 the AMS version), with this came GEM3. I had no problem in setting up, but lately I have come across a major problem, this is that the screen goes completely blank after only a short time in use (between 30 seconds and five minutes). This happens in the desktop and in Finesse and Peter's Game Easel. The blanking is only reversible by a complete power shut off the system unit.

It also happens on a couple of PD games that I recently acquired. I have installed Gem more than once to make sure that the setup is correct and is in Hercules graphics mode. Sometimes the screen does not clear at all and the remnants of the mouse pointer and menus are left on the screen until the system crashes completely.

Please help as I am a poor and broke A level student trying to do an A level in computer science.

Roger Clayton, Carlisle.



* You'll need to run a shareware utility before the Trigus PC will handle graphics applications like Finesse.

We spoke to Ron Gladwin at UK Home Computers and he confirmed our suspicions. The computer that you bought wasn't intended as a graphics machine (as you need for DTP programs like Finesse). The display standard for the monitor and display is MDA. However, all is not lost. UK Home Computers have access to a shareware program that should allow you to set up your machine to run a mono simulation of the CGA graphics mode. Give them a ring on 0795 655034.



Free Gift

Following your notice in issue 128 I enclose a small program that I have written and wish to place in the Public Domain. I enclose listings where appropriate and have included some comments on the program below. If you run the program you will note that I have

described the game as charityware. This means that whilst there is no obligation on anybody to do anything (as in true Public Domain), I have used the opportunity to advertise a very worthwhile local charity, if anyone feels that the game merits it I request a donation to my local RSPCA Animal Shelter.

The game is written in 6502 Assembly language using an assembler typed in from your 64 magazine in 1985. As the assembler can handle a maximum source code size of 25 K which results in an object code of around 4 K, the program is in the form of several small modules.

(Richard Jones, Sheffield)

I've resisted the urge to print the entire listing as we wouldn't have enough pages in the magazine. However, we graciously accept it for the Tech Tips progs page and look forward to seeing it up and running. Your charity donation idea is a fine and selfless gesture which I'm sure could benefit from a dose of organisation. May I suggest that you offer the program to a shareware library (The Express user groups section should help you to find one) with instructions that the shareware fee should go to your choice of charity.

Laser patch

Unfortunately my tip regarding patching the Amiga Preferences HP LaserJet driver was printed wrongly in my magazine - one of the bytes was left out! Here are the bytes to look for and the changes to make as well as a detailed description of how to do so.

Original E8 00 98
Patched E7 00 98 91

To do this using the Public Domain file editor NewCap load the driver by typing its full path name in the Filespec string gadget, eg. d60:/dev/printers/hp_laserjet, in common with most other file editors NewCap displays two distinct window sections. The larger display depicts byte values in Hex while the smaller one displays corresponding ASCII characters, you can edit either by clicking the mouse within one of the sections and moving about with the cursor keys.

To get to sector 10 offset 15E, click on the upward pointing F arrow in the GOTO requester and keep doing so until the Current Sector reads 10. Now click the left mouse button while the pointer is over the Hex editing window, Edit Mode should now read Hex. It only remains to locate offset 15E. This is located 11 lines down from the top, move the cursor there and

Using TV tuners, videos, VCRs boxes and other TV related equipment with computers use can be confusing when the TV decoder has calls. Here's one letter to try and clear the muddy waters...



Keeping in tune

What is a TV receiver? For what it's worth, here is my opinion. My only qualification is some 40 years of radio as a hobby and licensed for about 25 years.

I would class any equipment as a TV for licence purposes as any equipment that is capable of receiving a TV signal and making use of the video content of that signal to provide a visible picture either at time of transmission or to store the video content for future use. I would class a single digitised frame of a TV picture as making use of the video content.

A colour licence I would consider needed if the equipment is capable of processing the video signal to provide RGB components and display these as a colour picture or store them for reproduction at a later date as a colour picture. Again I consider a digitised frame is

displayed or stored as RGB is charged as a colour receiver. A tuner providing composite video and RGB if only connected to a black and white monitor or storing only a single B & W digitised frame could be possibly classed as a B/W receiver. However if a colour monitor is also available it could be difficult to prove.

M. Perry, Kidderminster

I'm not sure that you're correct, but you're heading in the right direction. No doubt the chaps at the TV licensing office in Bristol will have something to add to the debate.



= What is a TV not a TV? No one seems to know for sure...

press the right arrow key until the Cursor has indicator (top right) reads 15E - the byte under the cursor should be E7. Simply type in the new values as indicated above and select the save gadget when you are certain you have it right (there is an undo feature which can be used before the save if you mistake).

Anonymous

Whoops, we seem to have got your tip right this time, but Express' lightning typist oversighted your name and address and left us without a clue to your true identity since we have also lost your original letter. Keep the tips coming thick and fast and we'll redress the balance.



Soldering on

Just a couple of questions that I would find most helpful if answered in your column.

- With regards to the advice offered in Circuit City [issue 130] about connecting the Amstrad monitor to the Amiga/ST. Does the advice refer to the colour monitor or the green screen? If it's colour what should be done with the SV DC power cable?
- Is there any way that an external cassette recorder can be connected to the CPC 464. I have tried unsuccessfully to solder an output and input jack to the circuit board connections or play and record head. Any help?

Matt, Milton Keynes

- It was the colour monitor and we did nothing with the DC power cable in case we wanted to use the monitor with a CPC again.
- No, it's a daft idea and you shouldn't have attempted it anyway. If the CPC tape is pooped, CPC Components in Preston should be able to supply replacement parts.

Matt, Milton Keynes



Null modem

At home we have an Amiga 500 and our next door neighbour has an Atari ST. We both perform various offices in local committees and clubs and help each other with

typing and cataloguing.

About a year ago, we both bought a modern and colour printer and used the serial port and our wonderful system X exchange to pass files across. Committees and clubs have become busier and we can now spend up to two hours a day on-line.

Both machines stay on-line all the time and we've even installed dedicated phone lines and heat software so that we can operate each other's machines remotely.

My son pointed out that as both machines were in rooms looking on to each other (we both live in a pair of semi's), maybe we could drill the wall or run a cable through the window frame and connect the modems back to back. This way we will cut down on the phone bills (and perhaps pay for the holes we have to have drilled by a tradesman).

Bill Sodder, Newcastle upon Tyne

Your son is quite right when he reckons that you can save money with a direct link. You could be in for a greater saving than you think though.

The purpose of a modem is to MODulate and DEMODulate the digital signals from the serial port into an audio signal that Telecom's lines can carry. (That's how it got the name modern.)

For short distances by direct wire, the modems can be done away with and a simple cable can connect the machines through the wall. The cable that does this job is known as a null modem cable and can be purchased from most computer retailers for a few pounds. Assuming that you intend to keep the hole in the wall down to a minimum size, it will probably be a good idea to get the cable with its connector on one end only, pass it through the wall and then solder on the other connector ■

Memory saver

Here's a tip for Professional Page users (and indeed any other memory hungry packages). Redefine printer output before running the program, by double clicking on the CMD icon in the Utilities drawer in Workbench. If you have the memory to spare accept the default definition RAM: (look at tooltips in the info screen) and print the file after leaving Pro Page by copying the file to the P&R-device le-

copy <filename>:

This lets you carry on working in Pro Page much quicker, doesn't hog valuable memory (Pro Page seems to require a lot of memory to print a file, if memory is a problem redefine print file to disk by changing default file in tooltips), and just about allows you to use another package while the file is printed in the background at a later stage. This note was written in Protext while printing a half MB file produced in Pro Page. Print time

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C64 ORIGINAL software auction, many titles for catalogue. Send SAE to Michael Vassallo, 5 Woodlands Cottages, Highwood, Chelmsford, Essex, CM1 3RD. Also wanted C16 + original software and hardware. Send list to above address for my best offer.

SPECTRUM disk system: +128K computer with Disciple interface (disk, printer, joystick) part 3.5 inch drive, leads and disks. Hertel Hempshead. (0442) 60516. Phone evenings only and after 12.00.

PCPC8128, green with manual, tape lead, 3 blank disks, £140 more stuff req'd. negotiation. Tel (039 85) 438 or write, 2 Town Mead, Oakford, Devon, EX15 9EW.

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SPECTRUM 48 is standup keyboard. Sleep amplifier, on/off key. Load/share switch, circuit footprint, with 10 tapes £40. Call (029 85) 4586 or write A. Jones, 2 Town Mead, Oakford, Devon, EX15 9EW.

KRT VIDEO
71 Glenfall, Yale,
Bristol BS17 4LY

ATARI Lynx for sale. California games and blue lightning carts. First 1202, securities or will swap for Amiga hardware. Wanted HST system. Cash waiting. Tel: 011 962 5377. Email: Lynx@vixen. Voice after that on my 2555.

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EPSON LQ1500 24 pin printer with sheet feed. £225 plus postage. Tel Newton (0638) 266647 evenings.

LASER printer, good condition, £475. Tel: 061 995 6316.

NEC P2200 2A PIN DMP. Good condition, boxed. Epson and IBM compatible. Sell or swap for ST hardware eg. Hard disk or supercharger. Any offers? Phone (0302) 367648.

CANON LB-PS laser printer 1 meg extra memory nearly new. £650. Amstrad 1640 ECD. DD +30 megabyte hard disk. Excellent condition. £500. Phone 081 894 4324.

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COMMODORE MP5601/TER writer. Removable memory card and any other memory card. 5.25" disk writer. In public domain. Reasonable price. Write to: 4 Mill St, Delves Lane, Consett, Co. Durham, DH8 7AD.

EPSON LQ1500 24 pin printer with sheet feed. £225 plus postage. Tel Newton (0638) 266647 evenings.

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WANTED dotmatrix type printer for £100 must be excellent condition. Cash Waiting. Please Tel: (0782) 533016.

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CITRON 2 colour DMP Commodore compatible. VIC20/64/ETC. Also Satinote upright data recorder, both as new. Offers welcome. Ring Graham 0692 625649.

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MONITOR for Amstrad CPC 664. Similar 8-12MM professional series with built in power supply. Hardly used. Very good condition. £50. Tel post, if you pay postage. Tel Leeds (0532) 401575.

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WANTED "Amiga-Fax" hardware/software for Amiga 500 phone (0725) 68919.

AMIGA games, magazines, demos, dozens of magazines, Robocop 3, Golden Axe, Super Monaco GP, Kick Off 2, demos; Lemming Shadow Dancer Gods etc. Worth £200. Sell for £105 or swap for 7 Gamesboy games eg. W.W.F., Photo Simon 0800 731 912.

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SHAREWARE for Windows, hundreds of titles, Games, screen utilities, disk, S.A.E. Money utility, icon Editors etc. £1 disk + p+p. Send SAE for list. 37 Devon Place, Newport, Gwent, NP9 4NW. Tel 0633 259847.

SWAP the great HiSoft C and C Breeze Editor for Davysoft 2nd. Also swap PC15 120DD for ST hard disk or other hardware (Phone). Also games for a resource editor. Phone Peter after 6pm on (0484) 665629.

AMIGA PD I'll swap any of my 300 disks for two blank, or trade PD for PD. Send blank for disk catalogue. David Hopkins, 29 Penrudd Road, Dadeley, Cannock, PL13 9AT.

ATARI public domain software, hundreds of disks. Very large collection of music and midi software. Send SAE plus £1.00 1st class catalogue. 261 029 3438. Write to 153 Seaford Road, Burnt Oak, Edgware, Middlesex, HA8 0DE.

AMIGA SOFTWARE (original only) Kick Off - Extra Time, Microscope Soccer, TV Sports Football, Millennium 2.2 plus lots more. Bargains from £2.00. Phone Steve on Portsmouth (0705) 691384.

FOR SALE Atari software family collection. 800+ S.E. Revision Modula, Junior School Module. Brand new, not used. £5. Phone 081 9312956. Mike.

JAY-DEE'S PD for the Amiga, only 40p a disk for catalogue, decent and games. Send disk and SAE to: Jay-Dee's, 339 Scarby Head, Newby, Scarborough, North Yorkshire, YO12 6TG.

KICK OFF 2 with Final Whistle, £1.20. Predator Metal, £1.00. Amiga (Xenon II, £1.50. Balance Of Power 1990, £1.00. IBM) All boxed as new. Keeplanner Computer Chess game, travel size, £10. Amiga joystick, £3. Peter Dally Farnham, 0786 259847.

GAMES wanted for Amiga user would also like word processor software. Mrs Angela Chara, 41 Springmill Street, Bradford, BD5 7EE.

MAZAKINES for sale Express from Number onwards. Offers around £40. Ace 19 issues. £15 each. Zero Gravity 10 issues. £15 each. Also all excellent condition. Want details? Phone James, 0777 260374, between 4.15 and 5.30pm.

ATARI ST/STE power pack games. All originals. Outrun, Gauntlet, star burner, complete pack (minus Double Dragon disk) in original case, only £25. Call Nick any weekday, evening, after 7pm, 0795 722655.

400 SHAREWARE disks to get rid of! 514 £25 each, plus postage some 312 £50. Ring 0494 891966. Also MFM, 20 meg hard disk £50. 7 200 watt PSU £30. Brand new many books at £2.

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POOLMASTER pool predictor for Amstrad CPC (in tape) £12 including postage and packing. Tel: 0463 795 566.

POWERMONGER, Legend Of Faenghai £14 each. Xelloscorp, demons Winter and Drakken £10 each. Also other games. All originals. Phone Paul on 0705 899370.

MUSIC-X midi sequencer and data midi interface (1 in, 1 thru, 3 out) £50. Also or T Roland DR-100 effect. £50. Tel Andy (051) 306 6657.

AMIGA PD over 300 titles 75p per disk including pdg. Send SAE for list to Pete Smith, 10 Linden Rise, Bourne, Lincoln, PE10 9TD.

AMIGA software: "A - Talk Plus" powerful commms package. Communicate with bulletin boards etc. Requires Amiga with 512K, Cost £50. New and boxed, only £25. Tel 081 445 6144.

ATARI ST software (originals for sale). Ninja Remix, Voodoo Nightmare, Sporting Triangles, Albion Ranger, Venus Flytrap plus Maze, Bargains from £2. £5. Phone Steve on Portsmouth (0705) 691384.

GOT some disks you want rid of? Then sell them to me! Second hand or new 1.5" disk only. Offers to Rich, 41 Pinney Park Gardens, Harrow, HA2 6LQ. May swap for my originals! (games).

AMAZINGLY cheap, second hand, working, original Amiga 1000, 1000XL, Biomaster, PG, Amiga PD for sale. Are you joining? If not, why not? Disk stamped PEI by Biomaster PD, 41 Pinney Park Gardens, Harrow, Middle, HA2 6LQ.

AMSTRAD 3" disks (Amstrad-CP2), box of ten £15. Bulk orders welcome. iPhone Dave on 0705 552945.

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C64 games for sale, both disk and cassette. Good prices & good games. Send SAE to Rodney Franzis, 69 Castlemans Avenue, Gillingham, Kent, ME7 2OE.

AMIGA originals, new Paynasmaster, 1000, 1000XL, Biomaster, Shareware Of The Week, £15.00 + T-shirt £15. Obibus £10. Assassins £10. Currents £7. Tel Nameless 0845 255323.

ATARI software. HiSoft Basic Interpreter compiler v1.22, £25. Quantum Paint professional v2.6, plus Funface, £15. Maxkit precision paper guide. Fix most printers, £12 or will swap any of the above for PC software. Tel: 081 899 4275. Tarijan.

PC LINE clip art img. or PCX Format on 31/2" disk. Houses, churches, windmills. SAE for more details to 60 Mainland Mill, Scarborough, North Yorkshire, YO1 5DG.

♦ OTHER

BLACK PHANTOM, radio control car, Indy Suspension 4 Wheel Drive, two motors battery charger, big car, based, unwanted prize, £80 o.n.o. Offers write Richard Kemp, 4B Currents Lane, Hanwell, Essex, UB9 2ZD.

YAMAHA PSS-620 digital synthesiser, 32 PCM drum sounds, 8 drum pads, 100 preset sounds, 100 accompaniments, midi in, out, thru, based with manual, excellent condition, complete with stand and PSU. £190 o.n.o. Tel: 0633 612108. Paid evenings only.

WANTED, Atari 1050 or 810 disk drives. Also Adam "Popeye" cartridge. Tel: 081 693 4134.

AMIGA

Amiga 1000 Basic Pack	£16.99	3.5" 2000 Disk	£2.40
Amiga 1000 Basic Pack + STB BASIC	£20.99	5.25" 2000 Disk	£2.90
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MAKE YOUR CODE FRIENDLY



As you write programs, you will find that you have to do the same things over and over again. There will be some routines that you will have to write for every program, to read information from the user or print results to the screen; the routines do the same job, but the format is slightly different each time. The easiest way to deal with this is to adapt code from a previous program. If you've never written a program before, you'll find more than enough examples in any programming text book or manual.

There are other routines - for sorting data into alphabetical or numerical order for example - that you will need to use again and again. Rather than searching through old programs for the code you want, you should keep useful routines in a library. You can copy the code out when you need it, or include a reference to the library file in your main program.

A VISIT TO THE LIBRARY

Do remember to document library routines well. You might want to give them to another programmer, or update them some time in the future. Just because you've included a routine from your library in a lot of programs doesn't mean that you're going to remember how it works.

Once you've started to keep a library, you may well find that you start to think about re-using code when you first start to write it. This is all to your advantage - if you've done the work once, there's no point in doing it again later.

● You can make it easier to use your code somewhere else by making it easier to change the things that are specific to the first program.

If you were planning some code to calculate the average of ten numbers, the pseudocode might look something like this:

```
average |(ArrayOfNumbers), Average|
    add_sp |(ArrayOfNumbers), Total|
    Average = Total/10
```

If you wanted to use this later to get the average of five numbers, you would have to rewrite the code. Not only does this take up time, it makes your programs a little bit longer. So that sort of thing a lot and your program will get very large. Re-usable code may be a little longer, but you only include it once.

If you tell the routine how many numbers there are, you can re-use it straight away.

```
average |(ArrayOfNumbers), HowMany, Average|
    add_sp |(ArrayOfNumbers), Total|
    Average = Total/HowMany
```

To make the routine even more portable, so that you can use it with different groups of numbers, let the routine work out how many numbers there are:

```
average |(ArrayOfNumbers), Average|
    add_sp |(ArrayOfNumbers), Total|
    lengthb |(ArrayOfNumbers), Lengthb|
    Average = Total/Lengthb
```

Whatever you're programming, whatever language you're using, it is going to be hard work. Mary Branscombe looks how you can make the going easier as you write your code.

This last routine is not only easier to re-use, it is also more robust. If an array of nine or eleven numbers was passed into the routine for some reason, the first two versions of the program would calculate an inaccurate result. The final version can cope quite happily.

If you need to know how many numbers there are somewhere else in the program, you could use the information from this routine, rather than working it out somewhere else as well. You should never make the program do the same work twice if you can help it and it is worth planning the program carefully to make sure that the information retrieved in one place is re-used when it is needed.

**Once you start to keep a library
you start to think about
re-using code - if you've done
work once, there's
no point in doing it again**

● Constants are easy to change. If you have any programs that work out VAT, then you will have had to change them to keep up with the budget. That may not take long for a simple calculator, but think about changing the VAT figure in a set of accounting programs. If you set up a constant called VAT at the beginning of the program, it would be very simple to change the figure from 15 per cent to 17.5 per cent. Good code is easy to update as well as alter.

LOOK IT UP

If you are working on a project with a number of people, it is a good idea to keep a central library. Feel free to use your cherished routines rather than anyone else's - but take a look through what the others put in. You

PSEUDOCODE

When you plan a program, you are more likely to write "read in some data" than to write out the full command in the language you are using. If you plan in general terms, you can write the code in almost any language you like later.

The code fragments are in pseudocode since we don't know what language you are using. Pseudocode is similar to many programming languages, but not restricted to the syntax of a single language.

might be able to use some of the code in your sections of the programs.

Check out what is in any libraries supplied with your programming language as well. The standard library supplied with ANSI C includes utilities for handling memory, mathematical functions, pseudo-random number generators and functions for searching and sorting, as well as the more familiar input and output functions. Any decent object-oriented programming language will come with an extensive class library for you to use.

Even if you haven't written a program that deals with a similar problem before, someone else may have. There are many commercial libraries on the market, especially for older languages like Fortran. Even if you decide you don't want to re-use the code, it can still give you some ideas. ■

PLANNING

It's worth spending a little more time planning code that you can use 10 times rather than just once, but you should follow the same rules for planning any program.

- Make sure you understand the problem and know what you want the program to do.
- Find out all the data you can give the program as input.
- Decide what information you want the program to output.
- Write down what the problem is and what it involves - this is essential if you are working with anyone else.
- Decide on the main steps of the program - the algorithm.
- Write down how you intend to tackle the program.
- Work through your solution again - just to make sure.

You can divide any program up into different sections. The smaller the sections, the easier they will be to write and more likely is that you can use the code again.

WANTED - YOUR CO-OPERATION

Whether you use other people's libraries or write libraries for other people - write to us: Programming, New Computer Express, Fusa Publishing, 36 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA1 2BW

The

EVENT HORIZON

Who's doing what, with what, with whom, how, why and where...

**THE PLACES
TO BE ...**

Consumer Electronics Show 4 June
At McCormick Place, Chicago, USA.
Info: 010 1 202 4576700.

Virtual Reality '91 5-6 June
At the Conference Forum, London. Info:
071-031 9965.

CEMA 11-12 June
At the Sheraton Copenhagen Hotel,
Denmark. Info: 0385 783 023.

Portable Computing '91 16-19 June
At Kensington Town Hall Exhibition
Centre, London. Info: 0256 83030.

CGS IMC '91 3-4 July
The document image processing conference
at the Wembley Conference and
Exhibition Centre, London. Info: 071-931
9885.

PC World Forum 9-14 July
In Moscow. Info from Terence Coe on

011 1 908 820 9122.

**The International 16 Bit Computer
Show** 12 July

At the Novotel Hotel, Hammersmith,
London. Info on: 0788 68820.

**Computer Animation Competition and
Exhibition** 21-28 August

Animation is enjoying a considerable
amount of popularity, with affordable
computers now offering graphics display
capabilities previously available only to
the professionals. The arrival of some
exceptional software has meant that
many gifted amateurs are able to create
startling, innovative sequences at minimal
cost. A random sample of PD demos
will reveal the quality of this work.

The Computer Animation
Competition is organised by the Amiga
Centre Scotland and is open to Amiga
users the world over. The winning
entries will be displayed in the exhibition
at the ACS which is part of the
Edinburgh Festival, open to the public.

As well as public acclaim, winners
will receive prizes of hardware and software
from the sponsoring companies.

Entries must be on an Amiga disk or
PAL video tape. Closing date is 31 July.
Contact Fiona Shires on 031 557 4242.

A regular look at an industry
which is attempting to 'find itself'
in terms of a caring yet strong,
warm yet smirking personality.

Leeds Computer Extravaganza

13-15 Sept

At the New Exhibition Centre of Leeds
University. Info: 0532 677 657.

Business Communications Awards

10 October

The fifth competition of its kind, organised
by BT in conjunction with The
Sunday Times. The awards will be pre-
sented at a dinner at the Savoy Hotel,
London. Prizes go to those companies
able to demonstrate the most effective
use of telecommunications.

The closing date for entries is 15
July. Entry forms can be obtained by
calling BT on 0800 800 847.

Image Processing '91 29-31 Oct

At the Birmingham NEC. Info: 091 868
9903.

Computer Graphics '91 5-7 Nov

At the Alexandra Palace in London. Info:
081 866 9933.

Desktop Cad '91 5-7 Nov

As above.

Computers In The City 12-14 Nov

At the Barbican Centre in London. Info:
081 868 4466. ■

Golden Moments

A look back into the history of
computing with Express. If it
happened we reported it first.

ONE YEAR AGO

• Playing video games could only be
the last resort of the most die-hard
gamers. But, this is precisely how
Leonard Lewis, convicted murderer,
spent his last hours on Death Row
before seeing his last 'Game Over'
message.

• In an effort to save the riddle of the
Sphinx, or a least of why it insists on
asking every scientist placed a
computerised weather centre on its
back. Working on solar power, the
centre sent data on rainfall, wind,
humidity and pollutants to a remote
host computer. The information was to
be used in developing a way of saving the
Sphinx from further decay.

• Only five weeks after its launch in
Japan, the Neo-Geo console was
beginning to make unofficial
appearances in UK shops.

The machine offered an
impressive specification (it doesn't lack
two basic today's high resolution
graphics, 4096 colours at once and
68000 and 280 processors working in
tandem). Despite its early start, the
Neo-Geo doesn't seem to have quite taken
off. This could be due to its price -
initially £400 the machine and £250
for each game cartridge.

TWO YEARS AGO

• Cruelty-free computing became
reality with a system developed at
Manchester University. Called the
BioEngine, the system could
mathematically predict the interactions
of molecules with various drugs, so
avoiding the need for animal testing.
• Nine hardware manufacturers
accounted for half of the world's
personal computer sales. It was
revealed in a chart published by IDC.

• Only single user machines were
included, but nevertheless IBM came
out with the largest share at 11.5%.
Surprisingly, Commodore came
second, with 10.2%, but this was
accounted for more by the popularity of
the C64 rather than Amiga sales.

The Insider ...

The Insider has had a fine week peaking
about the computer industry in search of
scurrilous gossip and dirty dealings. If you
have snips, or snags, which you think
should be aired to the public, then send
them to: *The Insider*, New Computer
Express, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1
2BW. Anonymity is assured, as is a filter for
anything used.

PRODUCT KNOWLEDGE NIL

Sega has long been trying to find a
character who will compete in the world
arena with Nintendo's Super Mario Bros.
This year it feels that it has cracked it. If
you will excuse the pun, with Sonic the
Hedgehog. This spiky, cutie little chap is
being hyped nearly as much as that ninte-
nake star of field and hospital bed,
Gazoo. Anyway, at the plush press
briefing to announce Sonic to the world,
leading PR company Lyne Franks put one

of its star chaps on stage in order to extol
the virtues of the hog. He proudly
announced that "The Sonic Hedgehog"
had arrived. Lyn Franks currently
represents Henry Lenny, Cherry Nehra,
and Paul John Rango Gaultier. Nice one!

THE CPC IS UNWELL

What is like the Insider hears about
certain wards out of turn at the recent All
Formats Fair in Birmingham? It appears
that a certain Amiga's Roland Perry
(the name behind RPZD BAS) mentioned
in passing that the dear old CPC was due
for a drap or two. Our sources also tell us
(and whether this is based on fact is
open to question) that just out of 180,000
6128s made only 20,000 had been sold.
Whoop! Does this mean we are soon
to CPC the death of the machine which
made Amstrad so loved in the world of
home computers?

OUR SOUR GRAPES

It appears that Microsoft is not pleased
with Express' own Tim Smith. In a recent
review, the crade and thuggish young
huck gave a mere 85 per cent to one of
Microsoft's games (*The Clodding Kill*) or
something like that.

Microsoft's PR lady and washing
machine expert, Cathy Campos, felt that
she had to write and complain about the
outrageous situation. After all, how could
a game from the people who brought us
Teenage Mutant Hero Turtles get
anything less than 180 per cent? Slapped
whats all round.

THE JOKE IS ON THEM

Overheated at Comdex in Chicago: How
do you get 400 PC developers in a phone
booth? Put Bill Gates in there and they
will all crawl up him ... (that is quite
enough of that for now). See you soon!

EXPRESS ON-LINE

The Express guide to computing at the grass roots level this week featuring User Groups from H to W.

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GAMES DOMAIN PD – Amiga Computer Games only. E1 each including postage and packing send stamped addressed envelope to 22 Broadwater Crescent, Stevenage, Herts SG3 8EQ.

ATARI 1 SHAREWARE – From performance PD, Helenville School Road, Colnehead, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire, HP4 1NS. All shareware £2.99 each. Two hundred for sale.

AMIGA PD CLUB SWAP – Free PD for Amiga Plus "sweeps", hundreds of titles and UTILS. Join free. Send blank disk or SAE for catalogue to: Frank Armstrong, Greenwood House, St Mary's Road, Eccles, M30 0BA.

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PRESTIGE AMIGA GAMES (UK) – Amiga Games for sale or exchange. Large PD Library. Send SAE for full list to K Harvey, 97 Waverley Road, South Brent, Exeter EX5 4AX.

TRIPLE X – We are the only PD Library dedicated to ST Adult Software £2 per disk. Write for your free catalogue, also other software available! Triple X, Babak Ghazi, 3 Lansdowne, Carlton Drive, Putney, London SW15 2BY.

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USER GROUPS

PUBLIC ADVERTISING LIBRARY – For Speccy owners. Two free C90 tapes when you join, as long as you send an adventure game original. We have some adventures available but we want more. For more info send an SAE now to: Alec Carswell (PAL), 18 Montgomery Avenue, Bellah, Ayrshire, Scotland, KA15 1EL.

POSTSCRIPT USERS GROUP – JP McKown, 3 Peden Moran, St Mawes, Cornwall TR2 5BA.

NORTHERN IRELAND AMIGA USERS – Send £2 for disk-based newsletter. Tips, news, reviews etc. NIU, 98 Crotiby Road, Ballymena, County Antrim BT42 4DS.

ST USER GROUP – Send an SAE for a news letter to ST User Group, Ben Dobeck, 1 Ryedale Way, Selby, North Yorkshire YO6 6PT.

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HOUSING ASSOCIATIONS - Caroline Maries, Macro Users Ltd, Beaver Housing Society, 23, London Wall High Street, London EC2R 5EP. Tel: 0800 418 1125

HEALTH WORKERS - Sue McKeown, Healthline, 154 Worcester Rd, Astley Abbotts, Macclesfield, Cheshire, WA4 9ES. Voscar: 0924 712 385

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JUPITER ACE - John Charter, Jupiter Ace Ferth User Group, 17 Spring Wood Close, Donisthorpe, Leicestershire LE11 8ES. Tel 0463 237 004

LOCAL AUTHORITIES - Local Authority Micro User Group, John New, Borough Engineer's Dept, 2nd Floor, Civic Centre, Quaygate, Weymouth, Dorset DT1 1UA. Tel: 01302 786103 ext 222

LOTUS PRODUCTS - Lotus User Group, 79-80 Piccadilly St, Bletchley, Milton Keynes, MK1 1AP. Telephone 01925 542488

LYNE - RJ Jones, Lyne User Group, 39 Ashton Close, Neasebury, St Ives, Cambs

LYNE DISK USER GROUP - J Kasthaugen, 172 Pasture Gates, London NW8. Tel: 081 803 3859

MAC SOFT - six games for the Amstrad CPC1600. Send £10, blank disk and 50p copy charge to: Macsoft, 2 South Meads, Magdal, Liverpool L13 3EF

MAGNETIC MEDIA HANDLE WITH CARE - Amiga disk fanatics with newer, newer, newer, music, games, utilities, artwork. At least two disks per month. Each issue £2.80. Write to Andrew Stoddard, MCC, 15 Fields Park Drive, Ashton, Warrington, WA9 8QH or Tel: 01925 764039 after 4pm

MEGAMOTE FILE - 9 Stretton Road, Malvern, Shropshire SY9 4AU

MEGAMOTE - Phil Evans - Merchant Owners Club, 23 Denham Court, London NW10 5RS. Tel: 081 588 1208

BILL MICROSOFT WORD - Lesley Rose, Folly House, Madras Vale, Backleton, Aire, Wharfedale, Yorks. Tel: 0753 631001

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MUX SYSTEMS - write to Keith Heath, MUX Link, Rotherley House, 80 Ashtead, Surrey, KT15 3AS

NASCOM/BD-BUS/CPRM - Scantron Systems, PO Box 286, Aldershot, Hants HP2 8PU. Tel: 0256 624808

NEW BUG COMPUTER CLUB - Support for all makes. Meets weekly at Deckie Mills, Peterlee, Co. Durham. Starts at 7.30pm Tuesday at 7pm. All welcome, visitors 50p

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NISSBUK - write to 13 Beele Van Ave, Garsforth, Newcastle-Under-Lyme, ST5 3AM. Tel: 091 295 7865

NINTENDO GAMERS - try to start a user group for the Game Boy. Write to Justin Somer, 2 Northgate, Thundersley, Essex CM1 3JF. Tel: 0477 272568

NW ARCHIMEDES USER GROUP - Meets every Friday at Caversham Advice Service, next to Spectrum Arms in Bletchley, Northampton. Ring Paul on 051 426 3915 after 6pm

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01/2 - Karen - 01/2 User Group, 100 Castle Hill, Gloucester, Glos GL7 2DF. Tel: 0285 675 5888

OSBORNE/OPM/IM2000 - write to Jeremy Brooks, 800G, 102a Alderton Road, Fleet, Hants GU13 3RY. Tel: 0252 621 745 voice or 6252 23 89

PAGESTRELLI SYSTEMS GROUP - at: Attn: Amiga owners of Pagestrelli serial large SMC to PEL 70. 9709 Rivers Lane, Stockport, SK2 5BB. include all your tips and comments.

PAS - for the ST, send 75p for the latest disk and disc catalogue, otherwise, write to PAS, 97 Hill Street, Ebene Vale, Cardiff, CF3 6PT.

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PHILOSOPHY APPLE - G. Itineri, Cheese Lane, London SW1, 4 Castle St, Gloucester, Gloucestershire GL1 2LP. Tel: 0429 714 102

PICK OPERATING SYSTEM - Hugh Kelly, UK Pick Users Group, PO Box 907, London NW1 2BB. Tel: 081 452 4666

PRESTEL - Andy Lester, Club 90, Finchley Rd, Finchley, Stratford St Michael, Notting Hill, NW10 8JG. Tel: 0181 505 2000

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RESEARCH MACHINES - Steve Rockford, RM National User Group, George Stephenson High School, Saltoun Lane, Kilmuirhill, Newtonabbey, Northern Ireland, BT2 6QSA. Tel: 0191 256 2002

REVELATION (PCW) - write to Matcos Frame, 1st Floor, Revelation User Group, 135 Belmont Road, London NW1 8JL. Tel: 0181 442 4747 or telephone 081 352 5153

R-P-ASIC - write to Mhy Tandy Real, R-Base User Group c/o 10 Rose, 23044 1892, Woodlands, WD5 Woods, London NW2 8TT. Telephone: 081 520 4426

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194a, 195a, 196a, 197a, 198a, 199a, 200a, 201a, 202a, 203a, 204a, 205a, 206a, 207a, 208a, 209a, 210a, 211a, 212a, 213a, 214a, 215a, 216a, 217a, 218a, 219a, 220a, 221a, 222a, 223a, 224a, 225a, 226a, 227a, 228a, 229a, 230a, 231a, 232a, 233a, 234a, 235a, 236a, 237a, 238a, 239a, 240a, 241a, 242a, 243a, 244a, 245a, 246a, 247a, 248a, 249a, 250a, 251a, 252a, 253a, 254a, 255a, 256a, 257a, 258a, 259a, 260a, 261a, 262a, 263a, 264a, 265a, 266a, 267a, 268a, 269a, 270a, 271a, 272a, 273a, 274a, 275a, 276a, 277a, 278a, 279a, 280a, 281a, 282a, 283a, 284a, 285a, 286a, 287a, 288a, 289a, 290a, 291a, 292a, 293a, 294a, 295a, 296a, 297a, 298a, 299a, 300a, 301a, 302a, 303a, 304a, 305a, 306a, 307a, 308a, 309a, 310a, 311a, 312a, 313a, 314a, 315a, 316a, 317a, 318a, 319a, 320a, 321a, 322a, 323a, 324a, 325a, 326a, 327a, 328a, 329a, 330a, 331a, 332a, 333a, 334a, 335a, 336a, 337a, 338a, 339a, 340a, 341a, 342a, 343a, 344a, 345a, 346a, 347a, 348a, 349a, 350a, 351a, 352a, 353a, 354a, 355a, 356a, 357a, 358a, 359a, 360a, 361a, 362a, 363a, 364a, 365a, 366a, 367a, 368a, 369a, 370a, 371a, 372a, 373a, 374a, 375a, 376a, 377a, 378a, 379a, 380a, 381a, 382a, 383a, 384a, 385a, 386a, 387a, 388a, 389a, 390a, 391a, 392a, 393a, 394a, 395a, 396a, 397a, 398a, 399a, 400a, 401a, 402a, 403a, 404a, 405a, 406a, 407a, 408a, 409a, 410a, 411a, 412a, 413a, 414a, 415a, 416a, 417a, 418a, 419a, 420a, 421a, 422a, 423a, 424a, 425a, 426a, 427a, 428a, 429a, 430a, 431a, 432a, 433a, 434a, 435a, 436a, 437a, 438a, 439a, 440a, 441a, 442a, 443a, 444a, 445a, 446a, 447a, 448a, 449a, 450a, 451a, 452a, 453a, 454a, 455a, 456a, 457a, 458a, 459a, 460a, 461a, 462a, 463a, 464a, 465a, 466a, 467a, 468a, 469a, 470a, 471a, 472a, 473a, 474a, 475a, 476a, 477a, 478a, 479a, 480a, 481a, 482a, 483a, 484a, 485a, 486a, 487a, 488a, 489a, 490a, 491a, 492a, 493a, 494a, 495a, 496a, 497a, 498a, 499a, 500a, 501a, 502a, 503a, 504a, 505a, 506a, 507a, 508a, 509a, 510a, 511a, 512a, 513a, 514a, 515a, 516a, 517a, 518a, 519a, 520a, 521a, 522a, 523a, 524a, 525a, 526a, 527a, 528a, 529a, 530a, 531a, 532a, 533a, 534a, 535a, 536a, 537a, 538a, 539a, 540a, 541a, 542a, 543a, 544a, 545a, 546a, 547a, 548a, 549a, 550a, 551a, 552a, 553a, 554a, 555a, 556a, 557a, 558a, 559a, 550a, 551a, 552a, 553a, 554a, 555a, 556a, 557a, 558a, 559a, 560a, 561a, 562a, 563a, 564a, 565a, 566a, 567a, 568a, 569a, 570a, 571a, 572a, 573a, 574a, 575a, 576a, 577a, 578a, 579a, 580a, 581a, 582a, 583a, 584a, 585a, 586a, 587a, 588a, 589a, 590a, 591a, 592a, 593a, 594a, 595a, 596a, 597a, 598a, 599a, 590a, 591a, 592a, 593a, 594a, 595a, 596a, 597a, 598a, 599a, 600a, 601a, 602a, 603a, 604a, 605a, 606a, 607a, 608a, 609a, 610a, 611a, 612a, 613a, 614a, 615a, 616a, 617a, 618a, 619a, 620a, 621a, 622a, 623a, 624a, 625a, 626a, 627a, 628a, 629a, 630a, 631a, 632a, 633a, 634a, 635a, 636a, 637a, 638a, 639a, 640a, 641a, 642a, 643a, 644a, 645a, 646a, 647a, 648a, 649a, 650a, 651a, 652a, 653a, 654a, 655a, 656a, 657a, 658a, 659a, 660a, 661a, 662a, 663a, 664a, 665a, 666a, 667a, 668a, 669a, 670a, 671a, 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828a, 829a, 830a, 831a, 832a, 833a, 834a, 835a, 836a, 837a, 838a, 839a, 840a, 841a, 842a, 843a, 844a, 845a, 846a, 847a, 848a, 849a, 850a, 851a, 852a, 853a, 854a, 855a, 856a, 857a, 858a, 859a, 860a, 861a, 862a, 863a, 864a, 865a, 866a, 867a, 868a, 869a, 870a, 871a, 872a, 873a, 874a, 875a, 876a, 877a, 878a, 879a, 880a, 881a, 882a, 883a, 884a, 885a, 886a, 887a, 888a, 889a, 890a, 891a, 892a, 893a, 894a, 895a, 896a, 897a, 898a, 899a, 900a, 901a, 902a, 903a, 904a, 905a, 906a, 907a, 908a, 909a, 910a, 911a, 912a, 913a, 914a, 915a, 916a, 917a, 918a, 919a, 920a, 921a, 922a, 923a, 924a, 925a, 926a, 927a, 928a, 929a, 930a, 931a, 932a, 933a, 934a, 935a, 936a, 937a, 938a, 939a, 940a, 941a, 942a, 943a, 944a, 945a, 946a, 947a, 948a, 949a, 950a, 951a, 952a, 953a, 954a, 955a, 956a, 957a, 958a, 959a, 960a, 961a, 962a, 963a, 964a, 965a, 966a, 967a, 968a, 969a, 970a, 971a, 972a, 973a, 974a, 975a, 976a, 977a, 978a, 979a, 980a, 981a, 982a, 983a, 984a, 985a, 986a, 987a, 988a, 989a, 990a, 991a, 992a, 993a, 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STOURBRIDGE ATARI USERS' GROUP - for 8-bit Atari computers. 15 Stour Road, Taunton, TA1 9RN, Tel: 0985 21021. Secretary, West Midlands, DVE ALA, Telephone 0884 375575.

STUPID FLOWER PD - new library for ST users. Send an SAE for a free catalogue to STPD, 3 Fined Mead, Glastonbury, Somerset, BA6 9BW or call 0458 35627 and ask for Matt.

SUPERPROJECTS - Geoff Gross, 3 Sunbeamside Ave, Caversham, Reading, Berks, RG5 4AA. Tel: 081 442 3332.

SYNCRONOS - Executive 64 computer, £129.95 inc. tape, including plus. Make cheques to Syncronos and send them to 9-15 Marlone Gates, Southgate, Middle UB1 3QY.

SYNCRONIC ARCHIMEDES DESK

MAGAZINE out now only £4.99 includes the magazine disc plus two disks of public domain software. Send to AutoWynham, House of Commons, Ascot Crescent, Princes, Merton, CR4 4UR.

TAS (DATARANE) - Neil Hegarty, TAS/CD Solutions for You, 1st Floor, 21 Lynton Rd, New Barnet, Hertfordshire EN5 5BY. Tel 081 441 1133, 888 811-449 4171.

TCS PD - over 250 disks. Only 99p. Send SAE to 40 Upson Gardens, Tarring, West Worthing, Sussex.

TANDY MS-DOS - Roger Stans, HAUTUG, Oakfield Lodge, Rose Hill, Coalpit Heath, Bristol BS12 1ZP. Telephone 0164 772 920.

TELECOMMS USERS GROUP - interested in forming a local Amiga users' group? Call 111 for our contact: John Liver, Amiga Services, Lime Thatches, Residens, Nr Buntingford, Herts, SG9 9SR. Tel 075 308393.

TEXAS T194-4x - Peter Brooks, International TI User Group, 96 Banbury road, Oxford OX2 5JU. Telephone 0885 510822.

THUNDERBIRDS - CRM 64 user magazine. £1.99 per issue. Send SAE for details and competition to 159 High Road, Mutton, West Midlands, WS2 9EY. Tel: 0921 36200.

TRASIK - TR99-MA user group UK for S/W on disk, tape and module. Offers magazine and help. Write with SAE for more details to Peter Walker, 24 Bacca Drive, Colley, Potters Bar, Herts EN9.

TRANSPUTER - Howard Dakley, Transputer User Group, 1000-1001, 1000 View Close, Boreham, Essex, IG10 9LH.

TURBO - ST/SX/Coupe user group. Six newsletters and six magazines each year plus a big ST library. £10 for a year. SAE for information to TURBO, 8 Heated, Lakeside, Tamworth, Staffs, B77 2RF. Established January 1990.

TYPECAST PD - Alan ST/SITE PD. Special for DTP, WP, Art, Clip art, no games. Send disk and SAE to 1000-1001, 1000 View Close, Boreham, Essex, IG10 9LH. Tel 0703 730399 / 732000.

VENTURA PUBLISHING - VPL Ventura Publisher User Group. Linda Lohman VPL c/o LLA Liquid House, Forecast St Mary, Norfolk, NR11 1LP. Tel 0508 41580.

WAKEFIELD AND DISTRICT AMIGA USERS' - interested in forming a local Amiga users' group? Contact Edith on 0524 361101.

WHITE HORSE PD - Kost 57 ST from £1-40 per disk. Send two second class stamps and SAE to Hakan Alders, White Horse PD, 15 Cavendish Mansions, Clapton Square, London E5.

WORLDPERFECT - Michael Norman, Worldeperfect User Group E30 Dove Barn, Manor Farm, Weston, WORCS WR9 0BK, Date, 047 104 2112 670.

WORLDPERFECT - Dr Ian Barton, A Perfect World, High Ridge, Alnwick, Northumberland, NE17 8LS. Tel 0208 873 952.

JUNE AUCTIONS ROUND-UP

MANCHESTER

COMPUTER CONNECTIONS
(024 813356)

19 JUNE - Bowers Leisure Complex, Trafford Park, Manchester, Sale, Greater Manchester, M32 6RS. Viewing and testing from 9-30am.

MIDLANDS

TRADEVERSE (0527 579159)

29 JUNE - National Motorcycle Museum, NEC, Birmingham. Auction starts at 11am, viewing and testing from 9-30am.

SOUTH EAST

TRADEVERSE (0827) 879199

15 JUNE - Harrow Leisure Centre, Harrow, Middlesex. Auction starts 11am, viewing and testing from 9-30am.

MCD (0822 718800)

8 JUNE - St Pauls School, The Ridings, Green Street, Sandown-on-Thames, Surrey. Auction starts at 9-30am. Viewing and testing on the evening beforehand from 5pm-8pm and on the day from 9am.

TECHNICAL COMPUTER SERVICES

(017 851 3629)

1 JUNE - Kemmel Motor School, Sevenoaks Way, Orpington, Kent.

Auction starts 10-30am, viewing and testing from 9am.

15 JUNE - Prekurst Junior School, West Wickham, Kent. Auction starts 10-30am, viewing and testing from 9am.

SOUTH WEST

ABTEK (0722 413357)

1 JUNE - New College, Freshwater Road, Swindon. Viewing and testing from 9am, auction starts at 11am.

BIDDING TIPS

• Prices at auctions can be quite a lot lower than in shops, but you will have to pay in full on the day.

• Make sure you get a catalogue before you go along. If you phone the companies they should be happy to supply you one.

• Set yourself a limit.

• Give any items you are considering bidding for a good look over and check if there is any warranty. If there is not you still have the right of a second-hand buyer. Under the Sale of Goods Act you are entitled to a refund if the item is faulty or does not match up to its description.

• Wait for the auctioneer to call the first bid, don't come down if no-one else.



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Do you know your bits from your bytes? Would you know what a Megabyte is when it's at home? Can you write intelligent, literate copy to meet strict deadlines? Do you know a fair bit about the Amiga, the ST and the PC? Are you an insatiable consumer of magazines?

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If that sounds like you, send a letter of application, a CV and other samples of published work or 500 words on Why Computers Need Magazines, to Lauren Evans, Human Resources Manager, at the address below. Postscript.

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- Exciting launch plans
- Britain's fastest-growing publisher
- 14 national newsstand magazines. Namely: *New Computer Express*, *Amiga Format*, *ST Format*, *Commodore Format*, *Amiga Power*, *Amiga Shopper*, *Amstrad Action*, *Your Sinclair*, *Sega Power*, *PC Plus*, *8000 Plus*, *PC Answers*, *Neodroid* and *Classic CD*.

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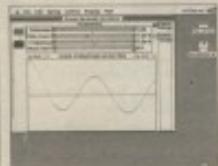
MAC FANTASTIC

The Apple Macintosh has long been a computer associated with huge bank balances and unlimited spending power. What need then, would people who could afford such a machine, have of free software?

Probably very little, but with the advent of the Mac Classic, Apple power and flexibility has come within reach of a whole new market. The Classic isn't much more expensive than an Amiga (with monitor), and offers one of the best desktop environments around.

So what does this have to do with Public Domain software? Fact is, the American PD scene caters extremely well for the Macintosh. Hobbyists and professional programmers alike have been pumping out software of incredible quality for years now.

Fantasia Software in Bristol has a



* Harmonic Oscillation: learning physics with the Mac is easy and fun.

THE PD COLUMN

It's Public Domain time again folks, your weekly guide to all the best in (almost) completely free software. This week: Mac mania, weird demos and great games...

useful and impressive range of Macintosh and PC software. The firm dropped off a few sample disks of assorted stuff at the office, an office which happens to be chock-a-block full of gleaming Macs.

A lot of the software was extensions, add-ons and variations of desktop features. Some serious, some not so serious. One of the weird things was a disk containing screen saver graphics. Screen savers are pictures which flash randomly when you aren't using your Mac. This shot images through your picture tube and running your monitor.

Lots of these were simply pictures, but the most entertaining one is a little group of fish who swim around, the big ones eating the little ones. Well, we thought it was funny anyway.

On a more practical note, the discs contain some absolutely brilliant educational programs, covering all ages, from toddlers to adults (at least adults with a precarious grip on the likes of particle

physics and bio-chemistry).

There is a simple and useful arithmetic teaching program. This displays a running child (boy or girl depending on your choice). The child will run toward a finish line if you answer an arithmetic problem correctly.

**We all know
Mr. Einstein's theory,
but watching it
graphically on screen
clears a lot of confusion**

The answers are displayed multiple choice style at the top of the screen. This makes the margin for error slightly less, but is a useful gauge of how well your child grasps arithmetic.

The difficulty can be set before the "game" begins, so you can vary it according to your child's age or ability.

The program isn't particularly complex, but it is polished and entertaining.

For the more intellectually aspirational among you, there is a whole suite of physics software, all educational. This software includes practical demonstrations of most aspects of physics, the most intriguing of which is a graphical model of the theory of relativity.

This particular program shows a "rocket" made of clocks, travelling of light speed. As the rocket accelerates, the effect of faster than light travel is shown on the clocks. The hands of the clocks, following mathematical principles, begin to move backwards. This apparently proves Einstein's theory of relativity. We have all heard the theory, but watching it explained graphically on screen clears up a lot of doubts.

There are also similar programs explaining Kepler's spring thing theory, Ballistic motion, potential energy and harmonic oscillation. Great for all the people who flunked physics at school.

FANTASIA

SHAREWARE WITH A DIFFERENCE
SHAREWARE WITH A DIFFERENCE

MACINTOSH SHAREWARE FROM ONLY £3.10 A DISK **

BUSINESS B01

FLIPANE This spreadsheet comes in either DOS or application. Comes 32 disk or 1600K hard disk.

MICROGRADE 4.1 This is a net of fast DOS, Microsoft, Macintosh, Macintosh II and Macintosh IIx.

RELATIONSHIP This is a Macintosh version of the series. Works regardless the name and the name password is correct.

RELOCATE EX! Adds to Protected and floppy 3.5" Mac's. Works regardless the name and the name password is correct.

MACPROPS 1.01 This program is used to set up memory for hardware.

SYNTHPROG Startup protection program. It can be used with other programs.

PLANTLIFE 1.01 This is a good financial controller.

PALMSTORY Read/Write of Macintosh files and vice versa.

MACHINELINE 1.01 This follows each process using a command system. Good point and click interface.

BANNER Print a large simple text message on an inexpensive printer.

GAMES G03

GRAPH 1000 Special version of software.

REARAD Another Popular game.

LINEAR LINEAR is a series of Software variations on Klondike.

KLONOSCOPE The ultimate classic solitaire game. It's a real challenge.

DECK OUT! Contains the graphics in the cards. Only works with mouse and game.

TRICK TRICK! A trick played in cards.

PLUS! An Asteroids, Asteroids, Asteroids, High Score, Miner's Crops, Lode 'n' Shift's Counter.

GAMES G06

SHOOT COPTER! Drag the cursor onto the screen and then select between TWO MODES! Such playing ships with you.

TRON CYCLES Try attack your enemies in this space race. You must pass USTAR ATTACK! Hitting the chips below them will be beaten of the screen.

MEGA-MAN! Drag, gun, shoot and move. Power-ups and weapons fire (not like Megaman). Command.

HERO GLADIATOR! Keep your man in the arena and let him fight in the last arena.

GRAPHICS GR10

STARTUP SCREEN! Are you fed up of the normal startup screen, then why not get this. All you do is put one of the screens you want to see and then when you start up you will get by this screen instead of the WELCOME TO MACINTOSH screen. Some nice effects the Macintosh and players, plus many more.

COMMS C01

REC-N-SYNER This is the best communications program I've tested. It is the most popular program of its kind. Most popular programs are however not as good as this one. It is a cut above others. Bulletin Board Systems in all. Communications with other computers via any other computer.

EDUCATION E01

BLIND BUTTERFLY! Maths games for kids. GRAVITATION 2 dimensional school simulation.

MAC-A-GROW! Mathematical learning program.

SCIENCE WORKS! It's simple programs for science students. It covers topics of physics, chemistry and biology.

MINISTER MATHE! Adds up numbers and reads the sentence.

OYSTER! Games system that enables you to learn about oysters.

TINY TAPE! Computer program that will help you get back to root route.

TOOLS FOR WORDS! The only word processor for the Macintosh. We are still to check your writing for usage errors.

EDUCATION E02

GEOLOGIC! Various graphic programs that help to predict future geological changes. Geology Plus! Ortopro.

ABP! Brain work test.

GRIMM'S FAIRY TALES! Fly through the forest to collect the problems that reaches our heroes.

SOUTH DRAKE! Drills you in basic math. DRILLING! Shows the results of the various operations to the nearest integer of the result.

SWEEP! Get this one across anyone to keep them busy for a while.

MATHEMATIK 2! Occupies only half each disk. Includes the basics for first year students.

MATH TUTOR! Teach students various types of simple math.

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MAC STACK 22! Flash cards for basic addition, multiplication and division.

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DA'S DA01

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PLANETS! Shows the planets visible on the night sky for today date.

20 TO THE TACTIC! Plays against the computer on four levels of difficulty.

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PROGRAM P01

BATTLESHIP! A Mac War Game. Editing programs before editing starts.

HALLOWEEN! Shareware with your own designs. You can print them from their own designs.

DELIRIUM! A Mac version of the original card game.

LAYTOUT! Customise your floor. Change shapes, add items, and more. Be very careful this package is very powerful.

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10 * 5.25" Disks £4.50

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A BIT TOO SERIOUS?

If all this talk of Einstein and Kepler is a bit too much for your poor brain, then Fantasy can also provide a nice easy range of games. Mostly puzzle games, but there are a couple of arcade titles floating around. The range of games is all very well, but hidden amongst them was a real little gem.

A guitar synth! It will keep you engrossed for hours. The strings of the guitar are displayed on screen, you simply drag the mouse pointer across them to play notes or even chords.

It is completely idiot proof, you hold down selected keys to change the note or chord and away you go. Twang, karang, Woosaaaway. Eddie Van Halen eat your heart out. Well, no, not quite. But while the sounds aren't exactly AC/DC, they are enough to give you a few hours strumming fun.

GET SPACED OUT

Aircraft and spacecraft enthusiasts will be pleased to hear that a disk packed full of hugely interesting information on all things aerostatic has become available, including articles from leading NASA scientists, no less.

One of these is a rather sinister letter from a NASA guy explaining that he had to stop work for a while, while

DEMOS TO GAMES

A reasonably well known PD demo maker and supplier has finally put its name on the map. Seventeen Bit Software has just released its first fully commercial game.

Full Contact is obviously far too good to be released on the PD circuit and so, by securing a publishing deal with specialty names budget label Team 17, the Seventeens have started something really interesting.

Demo makers make games? Everyone knows that the best games include some absolutely stunning programming techniques, these it seems have been carried over onto the well received first release.

Seventeen PD spotters may be able to recognise some of the graphic styles used, well done to the Seventeen Bit team, especially as the game has been

released at a 16-bit budget price of £19.99, which should put many big software houses to shame.

AMIGA PSYCHEDELIC TRIP



• No Limits: HW Amiga demo

Amiga demos are hardly sparse, so it comes as something of a surprise when a demo makes you sit up and take notice. New Wave software sent along a demo that did just that.

The No Limits Back Pack 2 demo is swar, the names get even more stupid than that) contain some really pacy tunes and graphical effects, some of which are impressive and some completely mind-blowing.

One of the options on the menu you are presented with, is to boot up some of the most psychedelic images you'll ever see. Most of these involve bands of colour moving almost exactly like water. The movement of the "water" is almost hypnotic and further enhanced by the use of a full 4096 colours.

WHERE TO GO

Fantasia Software supplies a vast range of software for IBM PCs and Apple Macintosh. Its Mac catalogue will be available shortly, send an SAE to: Fantasia Shareware, PO Box 1254, Crampton Martin, Bristol, Tel: 0791 221586.

Seventeen Bit Software can be contacted at: Seventeen Bit Software, PO Box 97, Wetherfield, WF1 1XX, Tel: 0824 356362.

More Amiga demos from: Virus Free PD at 23, Elborough Road, Moreton, Swindon, Wilts, SN2 5G.

The music tracks accompanying this virtual display are, without exception, brilliant with excellent use of samples and sequencing software. Most alluring is a kind of Japanese sounding hip-hop mix.

There are the usual vector and copier bar displays, all of which are pulled off flawlessly and seemingly in time to the music. The good thing about the No Limits demo is that it features the work of a fair few artists. Musicians and programmers, all showing off as much as they can fit on a disk.

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PGC 11 - Castle of Dawn

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PGC 13 - Space Invaders

PGC 16 - Microbe

PGC 18 - The World

PGC 20 - Card Games

PGC 21 - Monopole (EU version)

PGC 27 - Reverso To Earth

PGC 28 - Biggs' Commando

PGC 39 - The Next Generation

PGC 41 - Claudio, Slider, Loner

PGC 42 - Space Invaders (1)

PGC 43 - Space Invaders

PGC 44 - Stratego

SLIDESHOWS

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PSL 2 - Agamian 3

PSL 3 - Agamian 4

PSL 4 - Agamian 7

PSL 5 - Agamian 8

PSL 6 - Agamian 25

PSL 7 - Agamian 28

PSL 8 - Agamian 38

PSL 9 - Agamian 40

PSL 13 - Agamian 33

PSL 12 - Agamian 34

PSL 14 - CEM 64

PSL 15 - Kali 10

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PCS 39 - The Starspac

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PERFECT OUTPUT

Thermal wax transfer printing is a relatively new method of producing high-quality colour output at an affordable price. John Cooper takes a look at one of the cheapest devices on the market: The Spectra*Star.

UNtil fairly recently, colour output was prohibitively expensive – either you accepted relatively poor quality output from colour inkjet printers or you paid several tens of thousands of pounds for a high-quality colour output device.

However, recent advances in technology have meant that the price has dropped radically – the cheapest machine in the Spectra*Star range now sells for just £4,000 plus VAT. OK, it's still not exactly peanuts, but small businesses are now considering colour printers as an alternative to going to the local copy shop to produce things like coloured overhead transparency slides.

COLOUR THEORY

Colours on the page are created by overlaying varying amounts of three primary printing colours – cyan, magenta and yellow. Although black can be created simply by overlaying 100 per cent of all three colours, in practice this black is not dark enough – it tends to look slightly grey – so black is printed as a fourth colour. This is why full-colour printing is often referred to as 'CMYK': for Cyan, Magenta, Yellow and the Key colour (black).

Dotcolour colour printers are generally either three-colour, relying on mixing the three together to produce black, or four-colour, with a separate black ink as the fourth colour. Three-colour printers are normally much cheaper than their four-colour equivalents, but are not generally regarded as being as good for exact colour proofing work.

THE SPECTRA*STAR

The printer we review is the middle model in the Spectra*Star range, the 430, and can work in both three and four-colour modes. It can also, if required, just use a black ribbon installed, although this seems to be a bit of a waste – you don't often think of paying £5,900 for a one-colour printer.

Setting up was simplicity itself. Installing the ribbon is a piece of cake; once opening the box to having the printer sitting on the desk (a rather large and sturdy desk is required, it should be noted) took less than fifteen minutes.

The model we tested has parallel, serial and AppleTalk connectors, so attaching it to a computer was

no problem; again, the documentation is good and the package includes 3.5-inch and 5.25-inch disks containing PC utilities as well as a 3.5-inch Macintosh disk.

For test purposes we connected the machine to one of the office Macs. This involved simply plugging the printer into the Mac via AppleTalk and installing a couple of small pieces of software. The printer output an image first time – but only in mono. It took us about half an hour before we discovered the problem: you have to alter the printer type from LaserWriter if it is something like CMS ColourScript or Tek Phaser PX before you can persuade the printer to actually output colour. Easy when you know how, but it would have been easier if the manual had actually informed us, rather than leaving us to guess.

This problem solved, the printer was faultless in operation. The output of thermal wax transfer devices is slightly shiny, which means that prints look very impressive. The only other niggle is one which is common to all colour printers of this type: because the printer must grip the paper tightly as it moves it about to ensure that colours are not printed out of registration, it is impossible to achieve a full A4-sized output.

Using the printer from a PC is equally simple; emulation modes include HP GL and PostScript, so there should be no problem getting your software to talk to it.

IS IT WORTH IT?

The printer's supplier, General Parometrics, claims that consumables such as the ribbons and paper (you can't use normal paper in the printer) cost about 20 per cent less than their competitors. However, this still leaves you with a cost of about 38 pence per page output on paper and a staggering 98 pence per page on OHP film. Clearly, the printer is not intended for outputting reams of pages every day. But for the small business which needs something for rough colour proofing, or even for producing colour front pages for limited-run brochures (the cost per page is far cheaper than getting a colour photocopy), this printer is well worth considering. ■

The prices of the Spectra*Star range are on a separate panel. The suppliers, General Parometrics, can be contacted on 087 897 3848.

SO WHAT IS THIS THERMAL WAX TRANSFER THEN?

Thermal wax transfer printing is a process whereby coloured, translucent wax-based inks are transferred from a 'ribbon' to the paper. Three-colour printers have three different ribbons: cyan, magenta and yellow. Four-colour printers also have a black ribbon.

Different colours are generated by superimposing two or more films

on top of each other – for example, three-colour printers produce black by putting all three films on top of each other. This has both advantages and disadvantages: three-colour printers are cheaper, but give a less dark black than four-colour devices. For many, the black is perfectly adequate – it's only if you want exact colour matching that

you might not find it deep enough. A far cheaper method of colour printing is inkjet printing, where coloured inks are sprayed at the page; however, there is a drawback to the lower price – the quality is nowhere near as good. If you are looking for decent quality colour output, thermal transfer is the only real option.

• Printing glossy colour pages on the Spectra*Star is cheaper than getting a colour photocopy made.

PRODUCT DETAILS

There are four models in the Spectra*Star range (we reviewed the 430). Each model includes all the features of the one below:

- Model 410: 1Mb RAM, Serial and Parallel ports, Mitsubishi emulation, £4,000 + VAT.
- Model 420: 4Mb RAM, HP-GL and TARGA emulation, £4,300 + VAT.
- Model 430: 6Mb RAM, AppleTalk port, PostScript interpreter, 35 fonts, £5,900 + VAT.
- Model 440: 30Mb Internal hard disk, CTBA.
- Model 450: Able to produce 35mm slides (with option add-on), CTBA.

FOR AND AGAINST

POINTS FOR

- ▲ Easy to set up.
- ▲ Professional-looking output.
- ▲ Fast printing speed.
- ▲ Good range of emulations available – including PostScript.
- ▲ Easy to use to produce overhead projector slides.

POINTS AGAINST

- ▼ Expensive initial purchase.
- ▼ Far higher cost-per-page than normal laser printers.
- ▼ Requires its own special paper.

BUBBLING UNDER

■ Nintendo's Super Famicom launched to the Japanese public last year, is it at last set to appear in a modified form in the USA this summer. It should reach Europe in 1993.

• Owners of imported machines will also be pleased to hear that Electronic Arts has three new Super Famicom titles... Well, now, is this for these commercially enhanced conversions of existing Sega MegaDrive releases... Joining *Papouille* on the SuperFamicom will be the basketball simulation *Celtic Versus Lakers*, *John Madden's Football* and *PGA Tour Golf*. Could this affect the loyalty of MegaDrive owners? We asked:

Electronic Arts PR Manager Simon Jeffrey, He believes "It will vary from title to title. The Super Famicom's specialities lie in different areas to the MegaDrive's. Sound is one of its strongest features, and this is of major interest for us, especially with Rob Hubbard writing our tunes. He's done some great stuff for the Sega and he's been thinking to get his hands on the Super Famicom's Sony chip for sometime, as you really will notice the difference."

The quantity of home computer to console conversions is increasing, especially with more and more developers keen to move on to writing for the more financially rewarding consoles. The situation could work in reverse - EA for one isn't ruling out the possibility of converting, say, *John Madden's Football* to the Amiga.

"Consoles and home computers can sit side by side. There are different realities of owner. Some buy a home computer because there is still the premise that you can do other things with it, more so in Europe where people are more sceptical of the idea of computers purely for home entertainment."

And what of Electronic Arts' vision of the future of console software? "I think you'll see quite a few polygon games appearing," says Simon. "Sega has licensed Abrams Bartle Tank from us and has converted it to the MegaDrive for release in October. In September we're shipping F-22 Advanced Tactical Fighter for the MegaDrive - and that's a polygon-based flight simulation."

Games Week

Riding along on the crest of a software wave, Gary Penn surfs up the news, views, previews and reviews of the latest happening items...

Good news for anyone who can't afford much more than the cheapest of budget titles... French publisher UbiSoft is releasing five compilations of former full-price titles this summer, with a further five

collections due to appear before the end of this year. *Magnus* (£29.99) brings together a diverse mixture of simulation and arcade action, with UbiSoft's very reasonable *Pro Tennis Tour*, the motorcycle racer *RW Honda* and *Glendale Game* (which takes its combination of events a little too seriously for my liking), and two run-of-the-mill Dinamic titles: the arcade adventure game run-n-jump *Satan* and the slightly less run-and-jump *After The War*.

The *Winning S* (£29.99) has a content no less varied but is exclusively a UbiSoft affair. The collection comprises the medieval adventure *Iron Lord*, the vampire-orientated arcade adventure action of *MightMaster*, the shockingly cute Gauntlet-inspired *Puttie's Saga*, and two quite respectable arcade adventures: *Twin World* and *Sir Fred*.



Cassette based Amstrad CPC, Spectrum and Commodore 64 users need not feel left out, for there are two competitive compilations coming - *The Ultimate Collection* and *Stir Appeal*, both featuring six titles and priced at £14.99. *The Ultimate Collection's* star attraction - Geoff Croxton's superlative *Stunt Car Racer* (first



• *Stunt Car Racer*: Just as fast, but at half price.

released on the MicroStyle label) - is joined by three titles from UbiSoft and two from Spanish publisher Dinamic. Ubi's contributions are the future sport *Skateboard*, the atmospheric cursor-controlled adventure *Zombi*, and *Pro Formula 1*. The Dinamic duo comprises *After The War* and the button-kicking blaster *A.M.C.*



The saucy-sounding *Stir Appeal* (which is also available in cassette form for £19.99 on the Commodore 64 only) has just that. The most appealing of the six is Coss Design's *Rick Dangerous* (first released on the Firebird label). The Firebird-produced conversions of Jaleco's arcade shoot-'em-up P-47 have their merits, as do Dinamic's *Satire* and UbiSoft's *Twin World*, *Puttie's Saga* and the peculiar arcade-style puzzler (or want of a more appropriate term) *Pick 'n' Mix*.

Last but not least, there's fun to be had for all the IBM PC family and

TOP 10 SIXTEEN-BIT GAMES

1988 RELEASES

1	NE Eye of the beholder	US Gold	AG
2	Hero Quest	Gremlin Graphics	ST AG
3	Monkey Island	US Gold	AG PC
4	Lemmings	Psygnosis	ST AG
5	Defender of the Crown	Mirror Image	ST AG PC
6	Gods	Renegade/Mindscape	ST AG
7	Fantasy World dizzy	Codemasters	ST AG
8	North and South	Digital Imagination	ST AG
9	Steve Davis World Snooker CDS	Micro value	ST AG
10	Alvin Rabbits	Micro value	ST AG

£1 = April 1988 MSRP = Commodore Intega PC = IBM PC or compatible C1 = 256K
Data compiled by GetUp. 1 European Leisure Software Publishers Assoc.

Ocean+ Amstrad Cartridge £24.99, Commodore 64 Cartridge £19.99,
Spectrum Cassette £10.99, Amiga & Ateri ST £24.99

Planned Versions: None

TOKI



▲ The first and-of-level Boss encountered is this fellow. He leaps around the screen, making a grab for Toki and frequently leaping forth a string of four bouncing chip-like beings. The Basses per-wander still further into the adventure. A floating Michele Moreville throws bouncing eyeballs at Toki, and a large, long-legged creature spits out letters spelling out the word BUNNY!

The course of true love never runs smooth, especially when your misses has just been abducted by a nefarious magician who, as a parting gesture, knocked you down to the lower rungs of the evolutionary ladder. The once rock-hard Toki is now an ape. A reunion and revenge are on the cards - but Toki's rival isn't dealing with a full deck. His world is split into etc., every-way escapist zones packed with platforms, ladders and bizarre beasts.

Being an ape does have advantages though, namely increased agility to aid negotiations of the environment, and the socially unacceptable ability to spit in almost any direction, which comes in handy when it comes to removing adversaries from the scene.

Toki's flailing power is occasionally boosted and even turned to flame thanks to special icons left lying around. What a pity they don't last long. Ted Corporation's coin-operated cult favourite has come to the home-machines in style. These are cracking conversions all round, every one capturing the tough but playable and rewarding nature of the arcade version. A special mention must go to the near-perfect Amiga version complete with its parallax scrolling and attractive 32-colour display.

GAMES REVIEW

SUPER CARS Gremlin + Amico. Atori ST.

The choiced cuts of information and advice, courtesy of the authors, collectively known as Magnetic Fields.

THE END



- Click Dangerous: going underground.

compatible kin with five racing releases collectively known as *FastLane*. *Stunt Car Racer* once again takes pole position. Just for the record, the other four titles are *Spectrum Holdby's Wette*, *Electronic Arts' ageing but acceptable Ferrari Formula 1*, *Disk'n'Drive's* adequate conversion of *Atari Games' Hard Drive!* and *MicroEd's* lacklustre *Highway Patrol*.



* Great for food issues in Prehistoric.

"Half human, half hungry" - that's how French publisher Titus describes the meanderthal star of its new run 'n' jump romp, *Prehistoric*. This club-wielding caveman needs food, and so he undertakes a journey across the scrolling fields of Antarctica and through darkened caverns and Tropical jungles. He's not the only one who's hungry though - there are species of dangerous dinosaurs roaming the land too. Priced at £25.99, *Prehistoric* should be available for the Amiga, Atari ST and IBM PC and compatibles by the time you read this. ■

When the shop is visited the equipment costs are chosen at random from between a quarter of the maximum price and the maximum. The trade-in prices are simply three-quarters of the sale price shown. The following chart should prove useful for wheeler-dealing wheel-spinners...

ITEM	BUY	SELL
FRONTMISSILE	108 - 480	75 - 300
REAR MISSILE	158 - 600	119 - 450
HOMING MISSILES	215 - 1500	280 - 1120
SUPER MISSILE	258 - 1800	185 - 750
MINES	208 - 800	160 - 600
TURBO JUMP	125 - 580	90 - 375
ARMOUR	758 - 3800	560 - 2300
RAM	258 - 1300	185 - 750
ENGINE	1350 - 9000	950 - 3500

FRONT AND REAR MISSILES. They have their uses, sure, but they are best used to fund the purchase of other weapons. Buy them cheap then sell them when the price is right. **HOMING MISSILES** Unbeatable

all-round entertainment, but best used to take out the opposition on fast courses or to clear narrow roads.

SUPER MISSILE Useful in tunnels where you can't see what's coming or on courses with gates where cars suddenly appear coming the other way.

MINES Keep the opposition off your tail - but don't forget that the mines do self-destruct. **TURBO JUMP** Use it to leap to the front of the queue at the very start of a race (ie when standing still) or for jumping trains (which is best done from a distance of approximately three cars).

ARMOURA Must Buy, but not at any cost.

Be frugal. And be prepared for the hard level by buying all three grades. RAM All well and good, but it doesn't do your car any favours either. ENIGNE Increases your car's top speed (which is near-essential on higher levels) but don't sell your granny to white slave traders to get one.

COMMUNICATIONS

Don't turn them off - these screens are a good source of cash and points (provided you know the answers). On most screens it's wise to be self-confident but not cheeky. When it comes to dealing with the Transport Inspector, keep your answers as straightforward as possible. One of the answers is always RIGHT, one is always WRONG, and the other could go either way so just because you got it right or wrong the first time, doesn't mean it will necessarily be so the next time around - hoh!

COURSE FEATURES



JUMPS Keep as straight as possible at launch - unless there's a corner involved, in which case jumping at a slight angle can avoid a collision with a wall on the other side. If you get stuck in a traffic jam before a jump, wait until the mess clears before taking a run-up. **CROSS OVERS** Don't cheat - otherwise the lag won't count. Even if you get knocked off course, go back and clear this obstacle. **OPENING GATES** It's usually worth waiting for them to open, so do, as all the gates on the same course open and close at the same time, as it's easy enough to tell when the line is right. Bear in mind that you can just about squeeze through closing gates. **TUNNELS** So you get stuck and couldn't get out. The next time it happens, keep turning until the screen scrolls in the correct direction then make your move.

GENERAL ADVICE

HANDBRAKE TURNS These are best employed on light corners. As the bend is approached, take your finger off the accelerator and turn the car. When it's halfway through the turn and thus the desired direction, hit the accelerator.

OVERTAKING This is usually easily achieved on the straights, although it is possible to do the deed on the corners... Take the inside line and bring the other car, by the time it gets its bearings you should be long gone. Remember that crashing into another car slows you down, so there may be times when you need to be patient and wait for a more suitable overtaking opportunity.



As in true Ghouls 'n' Goblins style, an overview of the world to be conquered is shown before play - just to let you know where you stand!

▼ This stretchy slice of the first zone serves to illustrate the attractiveness of Taki's odd, and hostile, environment. Note the 18-ton weight balanced on the case-case to the far right - the combination's used to shoot Taki to new heights.





* Sound Master II has all that you'll need for PC sound including a booklet, MIDI parts and comprehensive documentation.

Like most sound cards, Sound Master II comes from the US. This is hardly surprising considering that, as well as being a business machine, the PC is seen as much more of a home leisure machine than here in Britain. Thus the need for decent sounds.

Manufacturer Covox claims that the Sound Master II card and its associated peripherals offer a complete Multi-Media sound package compatible with all major PC specifications and existing industry standards. So what's it all about?

POWER OF SPEECH

Most important to the PC gamer is Sound Master's compatibility with industry standard sound-card Ad Lib.

This means hundreds of programs boasting sound drivers for the Ad Lib board can benefit from Sound Master II. As well as the ability to enhance the sound of games, there are several other features that make it a fascinating and well specified product.

The board can sample and edit sound, work as a MIDI interface, function as a polyphonic multi-timbral synthesiser and recognise and synthesise speech.

Software is provided to do all of this, and a MIDI record and notation package allows you to record music either on the screen or from a musical instrument and view and print it as manuscript.

In the Soundmaster II box is an 8-bit PC expansion card. A headset with built in microphone, MIDI cables, a speaker, software and manuals. Installing the board is a simple matter of unplugging the PC, opening it up, sliding the card into any available eight or sixteen bit slot and securing it. No problems there.

There's an included cable to allow the Sound Master II to connect to the speaker port on the PC's main system board and this caused a slight panic due to the fact that the portable we planned to test the card didn't have an accessible main board.

A switch to a desk top machine brought the board

PC SOUND SOLUTION

The PC's sound is normally limited to a diminutive beep. Keith Pomfret listens to a soundcard that puts the PC into the Amiga sound league...

into view but some ingenuity was needed to make the connection and persuade it to work. Once this had been done, it was a simple matter to put the PC back together and check the rest of the package's contents.

PASS THE PORT

With the board installed, there were inputs for line/microphone and a low level signal input, a volume control, mini-jack audio output and a nine pin port for connecting the provided MIDI cable.

The hardware was installed and connected in about 15 minutes and with the machine re-assembled it was time to run the test software to make sure that all was OK. All the tests were passed with flying colours and it was on to the test proper.

Sound Master II buys you the facilities to do a great deal more than listen to the pleasant screeches of dying aliens

Most soundcards for the PC serve a simple function of greatly enhancing the noises that programs make. Games benefit from more realistic sound and the hideous IBM beep is soon away in favour of something a good deal more melodic. While most simple soundcards stop there, the extra you'll pay for Sound Master II buys you the facilities to do a great deal more than listen to the pleasant screeches of dying aliens.

In order to be able to process sound other than that made on its own synthesiser chip, it has two inputs. The first is a low level input suitable for dynamic pattern microphones or recording studio quality. The second is a high level input suitable for signal line or microphones working on the electret crystal principle. The analogue inputs are boosted by a pre-amplifier.

GOOD AS THE AMIGA?

Digital input is handled by an 8-bit AD converter which allows a sampling rate of 250Hz. This is comparable to digitises being used with the Amiga, and is certainly a high enough sample rate to allow decent clarity of the sampled sound.

Once the sound is into the PC, it can be edited from existing files from itself or other soundcards. Waveform editing software allows the sound to be edited on the fly or from files. Real time editing includes pitch changing, harmony building, flanger and chorus effects, echo, reverb, and distortion.

To compliment the real-time effects there is an on screen waveform editor that features a graphic display

of the section of the sound that you're working on. Using this screen you can cut, paste, splice, invert filter, move and adjust any aspect of the sounds.

Once the sound is processed it is output via a digital offering the same sample rate as commercial CDs, although the hardware isn't able to produce CD quality sound just yet.

If a digital or analogue sound source isn't available, there's an on-board multichannel polyphonic synthesiser. This uses FM synthesis to voice up to nine melodic sounds or 11 if percussion is included. Analogue synth effects such as vibrato (frequency modulation) and tremolo (amplitude modulation) and combinations of both are possible. Because the synthesiser is Ad Lib compatible it is possible to use it with professional MIDI software that can drive the Ad Lib.

To allow two cards to be driven simultaneously or to avoid address problems, the port addresses of the Sound Master can be simply altered. A MIDI lead is provided and configures the card for a pair of MIDI ports (in and out). MIDI software can drive the card internally or externally and the availability of all of these features on a single card solves all of the PC sound input output problems and yet only uses one expansion slot.

PICKING UP STRAUSS

Finally, and in some ways most impressively, Sound Master II has software that allows speech synthesis and voice recognition. The current version can recognise up to 1,000 voice commands, so saying to the PC, "Play me some Strauss" could become a reality.

The voice recognition software is a cut-down version of Voice Master Key and allows you to train the computer to recognise your voice. Voice commands are simple using a headset provided with a built in microphone. With this powerful facility, it is possible to password protect your computer in a way that means that if someone finds out your password, they still can't get in because they haven't your voice. This is fine until you get flu and your voice goes husky!

EARS THE VERDICT

At £207 the more expensive than some soundcards (although still cheaper than the Roland LAPCT), its strength is in the specification that included everything you could possibly want. It's costly but worth every penny. Your ears will never change to the vile sounds of your PC ever again ■

The PC Sound Master features MIDI, voice activated software, speech synthesis, digitising and sound editing. Price £207 including VAT. Available from Covox Europe on 0803 857052.

FOR AND AGAINST

- FOR
- ▲ Well specified
- ▲ Well featured
- ▲ Ad Lib compatible
- ▲ Good documentation

AGAINST

- ▼ Software not as user friendly as some
- ▼ Good value but £200+ is still a lot to pay if you only want a soundcard

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PALMTOP POWER



First seen in this country at April's Which Show, Hewlett-Packard and Lotus's acclaimed HP 95LX palmtop PC, will be in the shops in two weeks time. Stuart Clark got his palms on one ahead of the hordes...

Look at the relative failure of the innovative Poqet PC with the benefit of hindsight and you could easily conclude there's no market for palmtop PCs. Sure, it's small, light and uses memory cards for storage, but the keyboard's awful and it's far too expensive.

Poqet came up with some good ideas but failed to capitalise on what has to be one of the biggest markets of the nineties. Both Hewlett Packard and Lotus know this and are well known as heavyweight purveyors of respected hardware and software. HP with its long history of PC manufacture, Lotus with its quasi-industry standard business analysis software 1-2-3 - the biggest selling program in the world. So it's not much of a surprise to see the two companies coming together to produce a portable platform to target the 14 million 1-2-3 users worldwide.

The theory is straightforward enough. Lotus 1-2-3 is a world standard like the PC. Its users increasingly wish to take their worksheets, graphics and macros wherever they may be. What they therefore require is the applications software on read only memory (ROM), so it's always there, embedded in a small, lightweight hand-held which can easily be hooked up to a desktop PC for transferring files.

So, after years of development work in conjunction with Intel, you have yourself a £449 + VAT marvel with one-key access to all applications, built-in organiser tools, support for third party software and communication capabilities. And what's more it's the size of a cheque book and weighs only 1.1 ounces. Coupled with one of Touchbase's Workport range of portable faxmodems and a printer like Kodak's minilab Discpix and you finally have the office any money-man can carry in his jacket. Poqet must be very worried people indeed. But enough of the premise - How does this palmtop perform?

UNDER THE HOOD

Let's first have a look at what powers it. Two AA batteries actually. These drive the heart of the 95LX; its custom PC XT chipset developed by Intel which reduces the size of a standard PC board five integrated circuits to two. Occupying only 2.5 by 3.25 inches this tiny motherboard offers performance which HP say is two and a half times more powerful than a standard XT. Running on this is the first full implementation of MS-DOS ROM, Microsoft's operating system, version 3.22, which is bootable from read only memory. Input to memory card loaded software, is via a neat QWERTY keyboard, with a 16 line x 40 character super-twist LCD

screen displaying output.

The keyboard is virtually useless unless you can type properly. That's because only two fingers can comfortably fit in this constrained space. What's more, the keys are more like calculator buttons than real keys so word processing has annoying difficulties. But as a formulae and number input device, it's fine - which is presumably why 1-2-3 is on-board. Lessons have been learnt from the Poqet rule mode - the HP/Lotus market is for the money-men, leave the palmtop word processor to someone more reckless.

The screen is more of an innovation though since it is backed by 12 volts rather than the more usual 5V and can thus be read in a greater number of positions and lighting conditions.

With the £395 Lotus 1-2-3 on-board, this palmtop will cost you only £54!

RAM cards can be slotted home in the built-in memory card drive to store portable data. All this is contained in a unit measuring only 6 inches wide, 3.5 inches long and one inch high. Power, supplied by the batteries, with a backup lithium unit to retain RAM when you change batteries, is ingeniously conserved. The microprocessor actually shuts down between keystrokes and the entire system goes to sleep after five minutes. Both these features allow a claimed average battery life of one month. There's also a mains adaptor you can hook up to.

READY TO ROLL

Besides 1-2-3 the 95LX has an appointment book, a telephone book, a memo pad, a file manager, a communications program and a financial calculator with tons of macros. What makes the machine nice to use is that there's a common interface to all the software. You can cut and paste data easily between applications and each one is always open. This means that in switching between tasks you are always returned to where you left off. This is plain common sense - it should be de rigueur in all notebook PCs.

With DOS 1-2-3 and the other applications in ROM, a quick check on the system status shows there's about 380K available for running RAM resident programs. You can use the built-in utility to set aside areas of this spare memory as a C drive RAM disk.

MAKING CONNECTIONS

You can also run any DOS applications you can find on memory cards - not a lot of well known ones at the moment - or, software protection allowing, download them from your host PC as long as you can configure their screens to the 95LX's 16x64 display. Thus the only means by which you can run DOS programs will be by using the machine's serial interface. The software included to make the most of this will also run on your host PC, so you can continuously update both machines with new data by simply connecting the two with a serial cable transferring data at 57,600 bits per second - quite a healthy baud rate.

The other neat option is an infra-red connection for transferring files between two 95LXs. Here data can be copied between machines at up to 2400 baud as long as the machines are less than eight inches apart.

SIZING UP THE COMPETITION

The Atari Portfolio and Poqet PC are the obvious peers of the 95LX. The Poqet scores over both in that it offers an 80 character display and its keyboard is, these days, considerably better than the 95LX's. The price is prohibitive though and you don't get Lotus 1-2-3. The Atari Portfolio is a very popular machine but its display is even smaller than the 95LX and it only has 128K of RAM on-board. Of course, it only costs £199. The choice really depends on what you want a palmtop for. If spreadsheeting is your main use then the 95LX is the one to go for - it's PC compatible and has the £395 Lotus 1-2-3 included. So you could conclude that with this on-board this palmtop will cost you only £54! ■

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HP 95LX palmtop PC	£547
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SIZING UP THE PROS AND CONS

FOR

- ▲ Lightweight and compact
- ▲ Easy to use built-in software
- ▲ Incredible bargain
- ▲ Good screen

AGAINST

- ▼ Keyboard lacks feel
- ▼ Unsuitable for word processing

MULTI-TASKING PCs

The facility to seem to have a number of applications running simultaneously is not, of course, true multi-tasking, but being able to flick between programs in suspended states comes very close for most practical reasons. Switch-it is a utility which allows you to do just that. Each application can be highlighted on a user configurable menu to be launched, be given its own full screen window and full functionality and yet with one key stroke you can switch to other programs.

This includes the DOS command line; you can trawl through your last 30 DOS commands to save retying and flick between the command line and any applications. In addition, other Terminal and Stay Resident (TSR) utilities are unaffected; without taking valuable memory space away from your main applications. Moreover you can use Switch-it's screen and memory handling to transfer screen data between programs, effectively integrating all your applications. Perhaps its most enduring features are the scope it gives you to continual working in one program while loading another and the neat facility to have multiple copies of the same program running simultaneously.

SETTING THE SWITCHES

Switch-it is not copy protected so installing it is simply a question of copying off the files on the single 3.5 inch or two 5.25 inch floppies onto your hard disk. Typing INSTALL at the DOS prompt takes you through a simple series of configurations. You are able to specify which directory path the program should reside in and whether you wish Switch-it to autoload each time you start up your machine. Then it automatically scans your hard disk for executable programs and builds an own menu ready for later switching. You can, of course, add to or subtract from the programs it has chosen, but for now this automatic selection is a very useful feature.

CHANNEL SWITCHING

Once up and running you are presented with a selectable menu window, occupying roughly a quarter of the screen, with program names which can be highlighted either by using the up and down arrows, entering the number Switch-it has allocated it, or by typing in the first few letters of the program name. Pressing Enter performs the actual switch.

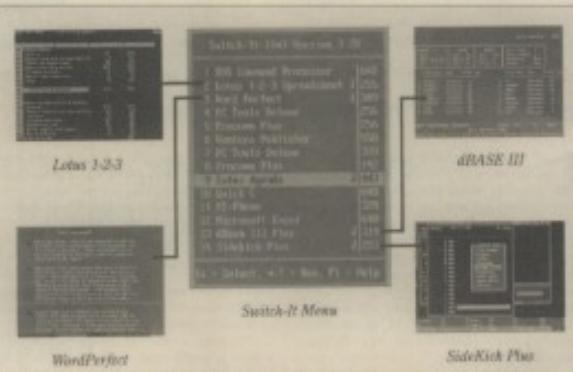
Next to the application names are ticks which represent the programs currently in suspension and can be activated by hitting the F4 key; the active program toggles. Also on this menu are readouts of the memory allocated to each program; which can be redifined. By hitting F1 while this menu is on screen, a help window appears which will explain all these items in more detail.

There are three different ways of switching

EXTENDED MEMORY SUPPORT

Switch-it can swap your programs from the 640k conventional memory into EMS or extended memory. Swapping in and out of memory is obviously faster than using a hard disk. To access any extended memory, you need to create a virtual disk or RAM drive (VDRIVE) in which your programs can be swapped. If you have a 38MB RAM system, with, typically, 380K of extended memory, it's best allow to leave up to 258K for a RAM disk and leave the rest for Switch-it.

Do you use a hard disk PC? Do you want instant access to any of 100 of your favourite programs while you're running others? As Simon Walsh finds, Switch-it could be the answer to your PC productivity prayers...



* Whether you're in the middle of Lotus 1-2-3, WordPerfect or dBase, a keystroke moves you instantly to another program.

between programs. The first is to use the menu screen just mentioned, but after you've become more familiar with the utility you can use either the active or hotkey switches. Active program switching merely relies on pressing the ALT up arrow or ALT down arrow keys together within any program and you will switch accordingly between the ticked applications in the menu screen. Hotkeying is the best way, but requires you to first to load Switch-it's Configuration Editor.

REDEFINING SUSPENSIONS

Here you're able to add new programs to Switch-it and rearrange the menu entry order besides setting up your hotkeys. These can be any key or key combination, but it's important to choose ones which don't conflict with the key combos found in the other program you use. The Configuration Editor also allows you to change a program's title on the menu, alter the memory allocated to it, and change its swap area. Program arguments such as the particular default for a BAT file can be entered here. But the most useful of all user custom key assigning, and enough reason in itself to buy the program, are undoubtedly the mark and transfer facilities.

Put simply, these functions allow you to capture data from one application and move it into another, leaving the first program unaffected. You mark the text or other data you want to transfer by pressing the default ALT-DEL, or whatever custom hotkey you've assigned, which then passes the material to a clipboard or RAM buffer and will stay there until new data replaces it. You then hit ALT-INS to paste the data into the application screen of your choice.

Before marking any text you should really specify what format your receiving program is going to expect - there's no use pasting spreadsheet numbers into a word

processor and expecting it to format the material perfectly. So you are able to specify both the sending and receiving format easily with pull-down menus. In addition you can specify whether you want to port a whole screen of data or just a portion of it. If it's the latter, you can specify a rectangle in which text will be highlighted - extremely useful if you only want to port a specific area of a spreadsheet into a word processor. Likewise when transferring text from a word processor, you can specify the start and end by selecting the text with the cursor. Finally you can paste the clipboard into a word processor, modify it and re-transfer it back onto the clipboard.

Switch-it is an extremely useful little program which will pay for itself in no time in terms of increased productivity and hassle-free working. Switch-it is available from GuildSoft on 0752 251155 and costs £29.95. ■

THE KIT YOU'LL NEED TO SWITCH

- Any IBM compatible PC
- At least 512k memory
- At least MS-DOS 2.11 A hard disk or EMS memory

SHOULD YOU FORK OUT £80?

FOR

- ▲ Indispensable task-switching
- ▲ Cut and paste between any program
- ▲ Easy to get up and running
- ▲ Excellent documentation

AGAINST

- ▼ Does not use a mouse

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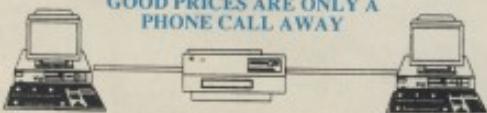
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COMPETITION

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Commodore's First Steps software bundle is the prize on offer this week in the Express £5,000 software giveaway competition. But hurry, this is your last chance.



Summer's fast approaching and we're not likely to take the long holiday with not a thought of school. This week is the halfway point of the Commodore First Steps software competition so we're letting you off homework for a few weeks and continuing again with the second half of the competition in the Autumn.

So now's your last chance to take a First Step for now and if you want this wonderful educational bundle you'll have got this week's answers right.

Included in the pack is an emulator that allows the Amiga to run BBC educational software. Although running BBC software on a BBC must be a waste of the Amiga's potential, it allows access to the thousands of programs already at use in schools. Then there's Logo, a graphic and list processing language that uses a turtle to teach drawing on the screen. This version can talk too, as it interacts with the user.

Music mouse is a program that

allows musicians and non-musicians to produce complex musical arrangements using either the Amiga's internal sounds, samples or a full MIDI orchestra if you fit a MIDI interface and connect it to a module.

Putting prose to paper is handled by word processor Pro Write, with multiple font sizes and multi-task ability a couple of its features.

Infotile is a database that comes with templates for many often used methods of storing data, including accounts, phone book, addresses, and so on.

Artistic ability is catered for with Deluxe Paint II and output of a printer can be enhanced by Deluxe Print II.

Finally, a couple of tutoring packages offer a more structured approach to the educational side of First Steps and the package follows the requirements of the National Curriculum.

To win this week's First Steps bundle (worth £500 plus) all you have to do is

answer the following questions and complete the sidebar. Send your entry on the back of a postcard or envelope to: The Express First Steps Compo, 29 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW to arrive no later than 15 June 1991.

1) What do they call a term in the USA?

- a) Term
- b) Thern
- c) Fraternity
- d) Semester

2) What computer language is standard with most home computers?

- a) BASIC
- b) Machine language
- c) BASIC
- d) Latin

3) What would you put in the drive of a CDTV?

- a) Compact disc
- b) Floppy disk
- c) Hard disk
- d) EP

4) What company is there a little of in all of us?

- a) Selfridges reprocessing plant
- b) Chemtrol
- c) National Nuclear Corporation
- d) Commodore

Complete the following in a humorous manner in no more than 12 words:

The bit of Commodore in me is

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